

Vernacular Building 1-45

SUBJECT INDEX

Area designations used in the index are the pre-1974
counties

- Aberdeen, ingleneuks 8.39, 40
- Aberdeenshire
- Auchmacoy doocot, near Ellon 37.111–124
 - Castleton inventory and commentary 17.62–67
 - corrugated-iron ballroom, Balmoral Castle 39.98
 - doocot at Grandhome 14.30–34
 - furnished dwellings and room settings 30.131-133
 - granite house, energy performance 45.131-135
 - insulation of walls 45.132-135
 - temperature monitoring 45.131-132
 - ventilation of voids 45.134-135
 - improved estate buildings 9.2–21
 - improved farm court, Artamford 15.45–47
 - Native Oak and Pine Project 34.22–42
 - timber species used in structures 34.24–25, 27
 - reconstruction of Hareshowe working farm at North East of Scotland Agricultural Heritage Centre 16.73–79
 - seatowns of Banffshire—Aberdeenshire coast 28.2–8
 - Tomintoul Croft, Braemar 39.25, 38
 - whin mills 32.41–56, 34.43, 45
 - winter bee house at Manor House, Midmar, Inverurie 31.24, 25
- Aberdeenshire Farming Museum 30.131
- Aberfeldy (Perthshire), Church of Our Lady of Mercy 35.27, 36, 38
 - saving, moving and rebuilding 36.23–40
- Aberfoyle (Perthshire), rebuilding Jeannie MacAlpine's Inn 15.41–44, 18.67–68
- Achnacarry (Inverness-shire), creel house 37.40
- Achscoricate (Caithness), drying kiln 33.62
- Ackergill farm (Caithness) 32.80
- Acredyke, Balmore (Stirlingshire) 10.25–30, 36.81–96, 40.57-60, 41.15, 25, 42.39
 - Henry Gib of 43.114-117
- Airlie Estate (Angus), farm survey 32.85
- Aitton, William, master mason 33.13
- alder, furniture making 30.16
- Alderstone (West Lothian), doocot 38.30–31
- Alexander, Sir Anthony 33.9
- Alexander Archer Collection 20.88
- Alford (Aberdeenshire) Native Oak and Pine Project
 - Kildrummy Mill 34.24–25, 29
 - Mansfield 34.24–25, 29
 - whin mills 32.40, 49
- Allander Toll House, East Dunbartonshire 44.87–88
- Allargue (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project
 - Allargue House 34.20, 24–25, 29
 - Auchmore Cottage 34.24–25, 29
- Allargue House (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project 34.20, 24–25, 29

allotment huts, 1930s **40.101–108**
 Allotment Scheme for the Unemployed, Scottish **40.101–108**
 Alloway (Ayrshire), Burns Cottage and Museum **30.134**
 Alyth (Perthshire), winter bee house at Polkcalk Farm **31.25, 26**
 Andrew Carnegie Birthplace Museum, Dunfermline (Fife) **32.96**
 Angus
 Airlie Estate farm survey **32.85**
 conservation of old schoolhouse, Logie **32.57–66**
 furnished dwellings and room settings **30.132–133**
 salmon bothies **28.16–18**
 winter bee houses **31.22, 25**
 see also Dundee
 Angus Folk Museum **30.133**
 Annatyard water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Anstruther (Fife)
 houses **28.28–34**
 21 Shore Street **28.35–41**
 Scottish Fisheries Museum **30.137**
 Applecross (Ross-shire), thatched house at Lonbain **34.68–82**
 Arbigland Estate (Kirkcudbrightshire), John Paul Jones Birthplace Museum **30.135**
 Arbroath (Angus), bee boles at Cliffburn Hotel **31.22**
 Arbroath Signal Tower Museum **30.133**
 arch design **19.32–49**
 Archbold Moffatt House, Moffatt, Dumfriesshire **43.45–60**
 architects' papers: Scottish Architects' Papers Preservation Project **26.15–19**
 archival evidence for urban houses **42.7–18**
 archive collections **32.82–83**
 Alexander Archer Collection **20.88**
 Cawdor estate **6.49–50**
 National Register of Archives (Scotland) surveys **4.37–40, 5.23–24, 6.47–48, 7.46–47**
 RCAHMS **32.82–83**
 School of Scottish Studies, University of Edinburgh **1–3.8–9**
 Scottish Architects' Papers Preservation Project (SAPPP) **26.15–19**
 Scottish Country Life Archive **1–3.2–5**
 Scottish Film Council **4.19–20**
 Violet Banks photographs **32.67–78**
 Ard na Dabh (Ardinaw) farm, Strathyre, 18th century rebuilding **8.54–57**
 Ardgour (Argyll), Violet Banks photographs **32.76**
 Ardhasaig (Harris), thatched cottage **32.70**
 Ardnamurchan (Argyll)
 corrugated-iron church **35.37, 38**
 landholding and settlement, West Ardnamurchan **19.18–31**
 Plocaig settlement **15.51**
 Violet Banks photographs **32.76**
 Ardneil water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Argyll
 Auchindrain township/museum **39.7–24**
 corrugated-iron churches
 Carrick Castle **35.36, 38**
 floating church, Loch Sunart **36.30**
 Oban RC cathedral **36.29, 39.99**

Sanna **35.37, 38**; cottage interiors **30.64–67**
 fermtoun structure, Glenorchy **1–3.18–19**
 furnished dwellings and room settings **30.133–134**
 furniture **30.63–77**
 furniture makers **30.45**
 High Morlaggan
 Morlaggan Rural Settlement Group **37.34**
 SRP project **33.55–60**
 ingleneuk at Salmon Draught, Inveraray **8.43**
 kiln and house at Auchindrain **8.25–27**
 nineteenth century sheepfolds **9.28–39**
 settlements at Ardnamurchan **15.51, 19.18–31**
 turf house, Macewen's Castle, Kilfinan **5.33–35**
 Violet Banks photographs **32.76**
 winter bee house at Inverlussa House, Achnamara, Lochgilphead **31.25**
see also Hebrides, Inner and individual islands
 Arinagour, Coll **32.70**
 Arnol (Lewis), black house **30.144, 32.80**
 Arran
 corn mills **41.35–58**
 farm mill **41.39–54**
 farmhouses in 18th century **41.17–18**
 furnished dwellings and room settings **30.134–135**
 interiors/furniture **30.66–67, 70–71, 72**
 mill stone quarries **41.37**
 textile mills, water-powered **41.39, 41–42, 50, 52–3**
 water mills **39.54, 65–66, 42.35–58**
 Arran Heritage Museum, Brodick **30.134–135**
 Arrochar (Argyll)
 High Morlaggan SRP project **33.55–60**
 Morlaggan Rural Settlement Group **37.34**
 Artamford (Aberdeenshire), design for improved farm court **15.45–47**
 ash
 furniture making **30.13**
 structural use **34.26**
 Ashgrove water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Assynt (Sutherland), salmon bothies **28.23**
 Auchederson Farm, Muir of Ord **37.95, 96–97, 100, 101**
 Auchindrain township/museum (Argyll) **30.133–134, 39.7–12**
 at fifty **41.7–12**
 conservation practices **39.12–24**
 kiln and house **8.25–27**
 longhouse **40.45**
 New House **44.111–128**
 Auchleven (Aberdeenshire), whin mills **32.46, 50**
 Auchmacoy doocot (Aberdeenshire) **37.111–124**
 Auchmacoy Estate (Aberdeenshire) **37.115–117**
 Auchmore Farm and Wood, Muir of Ord **37.95, 96, 100, 101–102**
 Auldhame (East Lothian), ingleneuk **8.33, 34**
 Auldmuir water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 aumries **30.53, 74, 75, 82, 36.89**

Australia

- brickmaking in early penal settlements of New South Wales **35.77–84**
- corrugated-iron buildings **36.26, 29, 39.96–97**
- Ohio Homestead, Walcha, New South Wales **13.68–69**

Ayrshire

- Cairniebottom smallholding **34.55–66**
 - farmhouses in 18th century **41.16, 18, 19, 29**
 - furnished dwellings and room settings **30.134–135**
 - housing in factory villages **18.13–26**
 - ingleneuk at Abbey of Crossraguel **8.36, 37**
 - Museum of Ayrshire Country Life and Costume, Dalgarnen Mill, Kilwinning **32.95**
 - water mills survey, North Ayrshire **39.47–66**
- Ayton Castle (Berwickshire), doocot **36.10, 21**

Babtie, Shaw and Morton, an apprentice's view, 1932-7 **31.80–87**

Bachelor's Club, Tarbolton **30.134**

back house **42.12–14, 16**

Back o' Hill (Dunbartonshire), horse gin **38.12, 16**

Badden Cottage, Kincaig (Inverness-shire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
44.131–132

Baidlandmill (Ayrshire) **39.63**

Bailefuill farm, Strathyre, 18th century rebuilding **8.54, 57–59**

Baillie Burn's House, Stirling **42.10**

Baillies water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**

Baillieston water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**

Baker's mill (Renfrewshire) **39.62**

Balbridie, Crathes (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 50**

Baldernock (Stirlingshire)

- Acredyke, Balmore **10.25–30, 36.81–96, 40.57–60, 41.15, 25, 42.39**

- Bulloch family **45.1–4, 18**

- horse gins **38.7–26**

- Dowan Farm, Baldernock, mason's marks **41.91–93**

- Back o' Hill, horse gin **38.12, 16**

- Baldernock Mill **42.77–96**

 - doocot at **39.69–70**

- parish boundary stones **39.81–94**

 - South Craigend and Cornhill **38.55–72**

 - whin millstones **34.43–54**

Balla, Eriskay, telegraph office **32.73**

Ballantruan (Moray), farmhouse **29.40–41**

Ballater (Aberdeenshire), Inchley, Deebank Road, Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**

Ballicorach (Moray), horse mill **29.41**

Balliekine water mill (Arran) **39.65**

Ballikillet water mill (Bute) **39.63**

Ballindalloch (Banffshire)

- Drumin Museum of Country Life **29.40, 30.140–141**

Ballochmartin water mill (Bute) **39.63**

Balmaghie (Kirkcudbrightshire), horse engine houses **12.69**

Balmichael water mill (Arran) **39.54, 65**

Balmoral Castle (Aberdeenshire), corrugated-iron ballroom **39.98**

Balmore (Stirlingshire), Acredyke, **10.25–30, 36.81–96, 40.57–60, 41.15, 25, 42.39**

Balnacoole water mill (Arran) **39.56, 65**
 Balnakelly, Cushnie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Balno Farm, Muir of Ord **37.102**
 Balquhidder (Perthshire)
 18th century building **8.49–61**
 settlements **6.11–22**
 Lianach **6.12, 16, 18–20, 37.33**
 Bandoddle, Midmar (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Banffshire
 Craibstone Limekilns, Deskford **20.7–17**
 furnished dwellings and room settings **30.140–141**
 gable-end at Fodderletter **27.22**
 granary at Portsoy **20.61–68**
 ingleneuk at Banff **8.43–45**
 kiln barn at Rothiemay **4.21–27, 20.87, 24.41–53**
 miller's house, Montcoffer **27.9–14**
 seatowns of Banffshire—Aberdeenshire coast **28.2–8**
 Banks, Violet **32.67–68**
 collection of photographs by **32.67, 69–78**
 Bannockburn Estate (Stirlingshire), 1716 report **37.73–86**
 Barcraigs water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Bardowie (Stirlingshire) *see* North Bardowie; South Bardowie
 Barholm Mains (Kirkcudbrightshire - now in Wigtownshire), barrel-vaulted building **12.70**
 Bark mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Barnellan (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.12, 16**
 Barnhill (Dundee), St Margaret's Chapel of Ease **35.36**
 barns
 creel **37.42**
 Dunmaglass, Inverness-shire **27.19**
 hay barn, Cally Mains, Kirkcudbrightshire **12.68**
 kiln barns
 Rothiemay **4.21–27, 20.87, 24.41–53**
 Sliabhclachd, Speyside **31.35–40**
 Martin's Barn, Auchindrain **39.17–20**
 Muir of Ord, Ross-shire **37.90**
 threshing barn, South Ballo, Dundee district **16.58–60**
 winnowing, Braes of Creich, Mull **27.23–24**
 Baron Court, Bridgeton, extract from minutes **4.36**
 Barony House, Lasswade (Midlothian) **40.69**
 Barr (Ayrshire), water mill **39.62**
 Barra (Outer Hebrides)
 Dualchas **30.144**
 Violet Banks photographs **32.70–72**
 see also Berneray
 Barrie's birthplace, Kirriemuir **30.132, 133**
 Barrmill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Barrock House Home Farm, Wick, whin mill **32.46, 47**
 basket houses *see* creel houses
 basket making **30.52–53**
 bastle houses, Lanarkshire **10.1–16, 12.50–61**
 Bathgate (West Lothian), survey of 9-11 Mansefield Street **26.21–43**

Bathgate Hills (West Lothian), farm buildings survey **14.45**
 Bathville brick **29.20–32**
 Beaton, Elizabeth, obituary **42.97–99**
 Beaton's Cottage, Kilmuir, Isle of Skye **36.72–80**
 byre **36.76–77**
 bedding **30.89, 90–92**
 recycling **30.19**
 beds **30.90–91**
 19th century Arran **30.66, 72**
 as room dividers **30.55–57, 66, 40.51**
 soft furnishings for **30.81, 86–87**
 see also box beds
 bedsteads, iron **30.52, 87**
 bees
 bee boles register online **30.162–163**
 wall recesses to protect skeps in winter **31.21–28**
 Bellabeg House, Strathdon (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
 Belmont House, Unst, Shetland **20.53–55**
 Ben Logie, Ceres, Fife, winter bee houses **31.24, 25**
 Benbecula (Outer Hebrides), Violet Banks photographs **32.72–73**
 bendlin stanes **32.18, 19**
 Bennan Head water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Bennecarrigan water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Bennet House, Culross (Fife) **39.39–46, 40.130–133**
 Berneray (Outer Hebrides), Borve **32.71**
 byre-dwelling **13.23–33**
 Berryhill, Memsie, Rathen (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Berwickshire doocots
 Dovecote Cottages, Coldstream **36.20, 22**
 Dryburgh House **36.10, 17, 21, 22**
 Edrom Newton farm **36.20, 22**
 Gunsgreen House **36.13, 21**
 Ladykirk farm **36.19, 22**
 Longformacus House **36.15, 22**
 Manderston **36.20, 22**
 Manderston Keeper's Cottage **36.20, 22**
 Marchmont House **36.16, 22**
 Milne Graden **36.19, 22**
 Ninewells doocot, Chirnside **36.9–10, 22**
 Nisbet House **36.18, 22**
 Press Castle **36.10, 21**
 Spottiswood House **36.16, 22**
 Swinton House **36.16, 22**
 The Hirsell **36.19, 22**
 Tweedhill House **36.19, 22**
 Whitehall **36.14, 21**
 Berwickshire
 farmhouses in 18th century **41.30**
 Fluthers Cottage, Earlston **43.25–44**
 best room

Moirlanich longhouse **30.108–109**
 soft furnishings **30.93**
 Bettyhill (Sutherland),
 Strathnaver Museum **30.140**
 Biggar (Lanarkshire), Brownsbank Cottage **30.145**
 Binny House (West Lothian), doocot **38.31**
 birch
 furniture making **30.14, 16**
 structural use **34.26**
 Birsay (Orkney), Kirbister Farm **30.144**
 Bishop, Paul, obituary **45.125–127**
 black houses
 Arnol, Lewis **30, 144, 32.80, 40.25–26**
 Gearrannan **30.144, 40.70**
 Hebrides **13.52–60**
 restoration/modification of Skye black house **22.6–10**
 The Hebridean Blackhouse, Technical Advice Note (TAN 5) **40.26**
 black oats **32.8, 9, 18**
 Blackburn House (West Lothian), doocot **38.32**
 Blackfriars Wynd (Edinburgh), designs for lodging for Sir James Clerk of Penicuik **23.13–25**
 Blackhill Farm, Castle Fraser, (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 51, 52, 54**
 blacksmiths, as furniture makers **30.52**
 Blair water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Blairbowie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.42, 46, 51, 52, 53–54**
 Blairhall, Fife **7.28–29, 30**
 Blairpark water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Blairskaith (Stirlingshire) *see* Easter Blairskaith; Wester Blairskaith
 blankets **30.89, 91–92**
 Blantyre (Lanarkshire)
 David Livingstone Museum **30.137**
 housing for factory workers **18.13–26**
 boat yard, Grimsay, North Uist **16.5–6**
 bobbin (pirm) mill, Arran **41.43–44**
 Bod of Gremista, Lerwick, Shetland **30.145**
 Bogenjohn, Strichen (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Boghall Gate Lodge (Stirlingshire), possible doocot **39.70–71**
 Bogside (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.16**
 Bogside, Premnay (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 bogwood seats **30.28–29**
 Bolt family, Shetland **25.19–42**
 booleying (bothying) **13.47–48**
 Borneskitaig (Isle of Skye) **36.71**
 Beaton's Cottage, 40 Borneskitaig **36.72–80**
 Borve, Berneray **32.71**
 byre-dwelling **13.23–33**
 bothies
 fishermen's **14.4–19**
 coastal salmon bothies and associated structures **28.10–27**
 herring-gutters' bothies, Shetland **23.30–46**
 salmon lodges on Tay and Earn **17.34–47**
 gannet-hunters', St Kilda **11.12–14, 14.17**

Bothy Museum, Papa Westray, Orkney 30.144
 boundary stones, parish, Baldernock (Stirlingshire) 39.81–94
 bow tents 38.73–84, 41.145
 Bowland House (Midlothian), doocot 36.12, 22
 box beds 30.90–91

- Fluthers Cottage, Earlston (Berwickshire) 43.40
- Isle of Stroma, Caithness 6.7–10
- Moirlanich longhouse 30.105, 108
- Moray 29.38, 41, 42
 - as room dividers/protective cover 30.55–57, 102, 40.51
 - soft furnishings for 30.81, 86, 90–91
 - as status object 30.17
 - in Wales 44.34–35

Boyd, Dreda 30.113, 118
 bracken thatching 10.19–20, 35.44, 41.23, 27
 Braehead water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
 Braemar (Aberdeenshire), Tomintoul Croft 39.25–38
 Braeniel (Aberdeenshire), cottage designs 9.15–16
 Braes of Creich, Mull, winnowing barn 27.23–24
 Brankholm, Lumphanan (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46, 47, 51
 Brann, Jane, obituary 39.105–108
 Bransbog, Strichen (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
 Branziet Farm (Stirlingshire), horse gin 38.12, 16
 Breachacha Castles, Coll 32.70
 Breakough water mill (Bute) 39.63
 Brechin (Angus), Cross Keys Close, structural timbers 34.29, 30
 Breckaskaill (Orkney), restored house 37.136
 Brereton, Sir William: travels 1636 41.14
 Bressay (Shetland), Haa of Cruister and Bolt family 25.19–42
 bricks and brickworks

- Bathville brick 29.20–32
- brick and tile manufacturing in Scotland 42.63–76
- brick and tile works, Morayshire 25.6–18
- brickmaking in early settlements of New South Wales 35.77–84
- common bricks 42.67
- enamelled bricks 42.67
- engineering bricks 42.67
- facing bricks 42.67
- firebricks 42.64–66, 68, 73
- insulation bricks 42.68
- manufacturing processes 42.69–71
- roofing tiles 42.68
- Sundial Cottage, Penpont 36.103–104
- testing 42.73
- transport 42.71–72
 - New South Wales 35.77–84
 - use of coal dust 36.103–104

Bridgend Farm (West Lothian), doocot 38.33–34
 Bridgend water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
 bridges: building of bridge at Tom na Drochit 8.49–54
 Bridgeton, Baron Court, extract from minutes 4.36

British Trust for Conservation Volunteers (BTCV), needle thatch project, Orkney **32.8, 10**
 Broadmeadows House (Selkirkshire), doocot **36.12, 22**
 Broadstone water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Broadwoodside Farm, Yester (East Lothian), ingleneuk **8.40–41**
 broch build, Strathyre **29.64**
 Broclach (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Brodick (Arran), Isle of Arran Heritage Museum **30.134–135**
 Brodie, Francis **33.48**
 Brodie Castle (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25**
 Broomend (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 51, 52, 54**
 Broomhead, Kintore (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Broomhill Farm, Muir of Ord **37.95, 100**
 Brora (Sutherland), St Columba's Episcopal Church **35.37**
 Broughton Place (Peebles-shire), doocot **36.20, 22**
 Brownsbank Cottage, Biggar **30.145**
 Brownmuir water mill (Renfrewshire) **39.63**
 Bruach-caoruinn (Stirlingshire)
 Big **43.61–63, 70**
 Little *see under* Little Bruach-caoruinn
 Brunskill, Ronald W, obituary **40.123–124**
 Buchan dees **30.11**
 Buchlyvie (Stirlingshire), North Church **45.45.7**
 Bucklands House (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.18, 22**
 building
 broch build, Strathyre **29.64**
 building industry in 18th century Perthshire **8.49–61**
 chimney, roof and plan in domestic architecture **34.7–18**
 construction of houses at Wanlockhead **11.26**
 early house-building in central Scotland **14.41–44**
 seventeenth century **33.17–18**
 building project, Fisher Row, Stirling **12.26–32**
 documentary sources **33.18**
 planning and process, Cowane's Hospital **33.9–18**
 'primitive modes of' **41.13–34**
 building recording **43.25–43**
 Building Limes Forum **16.83**
 building materials
 brick and tile manufacturing industry of Scotland **42.63–76**
 bricks *see under* bricks and brickmaking
 building materials, fixtures and fittings in the collections of National Museums, Scotland **37.139**
 Cairniebottom smallholding, East Ayrshire **34.62**
 Caithness **32.23–27**;
 flagstone **5.8–10, 32.24–25**
 callow **4.16**
 clay **4.13, 16, 21.10–18, 31.41, 52, 36.107–111, 37.73–86, 38.122–127**
 corrugated iron **9.57–63, 19.50–51, 39.95–104** *see also* corrugated iron
 corrugated steel **41.12**
 Cowane's Hospital **33.8–9, 10–11, 13, 16**
 croft 219, Rossal **29.48–61**

earth-building 21.10–24, 27.25–41
effect on architectural form 34.8–9
 chimneys 34.11, 12, 15
field boulders 27.15
greywacke 10.3–4
mud 18.27–29
roofing *see under* roofs; slates; thatching/thatched roofs
rubble 10.25
timber
 conversion/woodworking techniques 34.28–33
 Cowane’s Hospital 33.9, 10–11, 13, 16
 creel-style buildings 37.33–36, 38–45
 croft 219, Rossal 29.48–49, 51, 54–61
 dating 34.33–36
 fastening methods 35.61–76
 imported 34.20, 28
 native-grown timber in Scottish buildings 34.19–42
 Swiss Cottage, Fochabers 29.33–39
 trade in 33.16–17
turf 5.2–5, 33–35, 27.17, 34.74, 41.23
vernacular, attitudes to 41.11–12
walling materials in 18th century Highlands 5.1–7
whinstone 10.25
see also under individual materials
building recording 43.25–43
buildings, moving of *see* moving of buildings
Buildings of the Scottish Countryside survey 35.88–92
Bulloch
 family (in Baldernock and USA) 45.2–18
 Hall, Roswell, Georgia, USA 45.15–16
Bunrannoch (Perthshire), creel houses 37.34–36
Burg, Kilninian, Isle of Mull, deserted settlements 5.25–32
burgage plots 42.7
Burgie Tower (Moray), Native Oak and Pine Project 34.24–25
Burnhouse (Midlothian), doocot 36.17, 22
Burns Cottage and Museum, Alloway 30.134, 41.21–22
Burns House, Dumfries 30.135
Burns House Museum, Mauchline 30.134
Burntisland (Fife), 1–3 Harbour Place 42.32–33, 47
Burnturk Farm, Kingskettle, Fife, winter bee house 31.24, 25, 26
Burrell, William, furniture collecting 30.113, 115, 119–120, 122–125
Burrels aka Westside of Premnay (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
Bute
 ingleneuks 8.36, 37
 water mills, Arran and Cumbrae 39.58, 63, 64
buttermilk for mixing lime wash 14.45
byre-dwellings 30.97–99, 40.46–47
 Borve, Berneray 13.23–33
 Caithness 32.25, 27–28
 Howlin House, Eigg 21.41–42
 Moirlanich, Perthshire 30.97–112, 134, 34.26, 35.39–46

- Muir of Ord, Ross-shire **37.90–91, 92, 94, 99**
 Orkney **37.129–130**
see also longhouses
- byres
- Moirlanich longhouse **30.109–110**
 open-framed stalls **10.31–34**
 Papa Westray, Orkney **37.126**
- cabinet makers **33.48**
 cabinet scrapers **30.38–39**
 Cadder *see* Cawder
- Cairdean nan Taighean Tugha (Friends of the Thatched Houses) **11.31–32**
 Cairniebottom (Ayrshire), nineteenth-century smallholding **34.55–66**
 Cairntows (Midlothian), inglenuk **8.33, 34**
 Cairston Mill, Stromness, Orkney **31.56, 57**
- Caithness
- Athergill farm **32.80**
 box beds on Isle of Stroma **6.7–10**
 chairs **30.48–49, 50**
 drying kiln, Achscoriclate **33.62**
 economy of **32.22–23**
 farm buildings **32.27–29**
 flagstones
 industry **5.8–10**
 use in building **32.24–25**
 furnished dwellings and room settings **30.140**
 furniture makers **30.45, 46, 48**
 Harrow pavement works **24.54–65**
 horizontal mills **33.61**
 Lybster **27.4**
 meal mills **32.30**
 Redundant Buildings Inventory **32.21–30**
 timber species used in structures **34.26**
 vernacular building, materials and techniques **32.23–27**
 whin mill **32.46, 47**
- Calder House (West Lothian), doocot **38.33–34**
 Callander, Robin, obituary **39.105**
 Callanish (Lewis) **32.70**
 Callaway Plantation, Washington, Georgia, USA **45.8–13**
 callow **4.16**
 Cally Mains (Kirkcudbrightshire), hay barn **12.68**
 Camas nan Geall (Argyll), settlement **19.25–26**
 Campbell, Ake, notes on Hebridean buildings edited from his field notebooks
 blackhouses, crucks and outbuildings **13.52–61**
 shieling huts **13.47–60**
- Campbell, Colin (father and son), chairmakers **30.48, 69, 70**
 Campbeltown (Argyll), structural timber in Old Courthouse **34.29, 30**
 camping böds, Shetland **23.54–62**
 Camserney Longhouse (Perthshire), chimneys **34.12–13**
 Canna (Inner Hebrides)

blackhouses, crucks and outbuildings **13.52**
 shieling huts **13.47–48**
 Canonbie (Dumfriesshire), Priorslynn **27.25–41, 43.7–24**
 Cant, Ronald Gordon, obituary **24.71–72**
 Cara Corn Mill, South Ronaldsay, Orkney **31.62, 64**
 Cardrona House (Peebles-shire), doocot **36.13, 22**
 Carlung water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Carmichael Mill (Lanarkshire) **22.39–45**
 Carnwarth Mill (Lanarkshire), bastle house **12.58–59**
 carpenters **33.46–48**
 carpenters' marks, Mansion House, Drum Castle **34.21**
 carpets **30.87, 88, 93**
 Carrick Castle (Argyll), corrugated-iron church **35.36, 38**
 Carse of Gowrie (Perthshire), clay buildings **36.107–111, 38.122–127**
 Carss Castell (Stirlingshire), rediscovery within Kerse House, Grangemouth **36.41–60**
 cart shed, Auchindrain **39.14–17**
 cart shed and granary, Wester Keith, Dundee district **16.56–57**
 Castle Fraser (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24, 29, 31**
 Castle Grant (Moray), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29, 32, 34**
 Castleton (Aberdeenshire), inventory and commentary **17.62–67**
 Cat Craig quarry, Stirling **33.14**
 Catrine (Ayrshire), housing for factory workers **18.13–26**
 Cavers Carre (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.13, 22**
 caves, inhabited **11.15–20**
 Cawder (Cadder) (Lanarkshire), doocot **39.71–72**
 Cawdor estate, vernacular building records **6.49–50**
Cegin (hall; Welsh) **44.24–40**
 Ceres (Fife)
 Fife Folk Museum **30.137**
 winter bee houses at Ben Logie **31.24, 25, 26**
 chairs
 Argyll **30.46, 48, 69, 70**
 bogwood **30.28–29**
 Caithness **30.48–49, 50**
 Cape Breton **30.60–61**
 caqueteuse **30.10, 11, 13, 122**
 common/high style **30.20–21**
 construction **30.28–37**
 cleaved timber **30.25, 26**
 comb-back **30.46, 69**
 crane's-neck arms **30.34–35**
 crook under-frame **30.24**
 mortice-and-tenon joints **30.32–35**
 natural-fork **30.47, 48, 60**
 natural-knee **30.24, 48, 49–50, 59–60**
 socket joints **30.28–32**
 stick-back **30.29–30, 46, 48, 79**
 straw/grass in **30.49–50**
 'Darvel' **30.31**
 Highland: influence of house style **30.57**
 northern tradition **30.48, 59–60**

- west and central tradition **30.46–48, 59**
- Kenmore **30.46, 48, 69, 70**
- museum collections, Glasgow **30.113–130**
- Orkney **30.80**
- outside use **30.18**
- timbers for **30.13, 14–15, 17, 20–21**
- upholstered **30.93**
- Windsor **30.59** charcoal making **16.82**
- Charleston, South Carolina **45.5–7**
 - Johns Island Presbyterian Church **45.5–6**
 - cheese presses **30.74**
- cherry caulking **43.51**
- Cherrytrees House (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.18, 22**
- chimneys
 - canvas and plaster canopy, Sutherland **4.46–47**
 - centrally located **34.11, 14–15**
 - continental Europe **34.10–11**
 - cottage at Orchilmore, Moulin **4.41–45**
 - cruck-framed cottage, Drumdewan **5.15–20**
 - design, Scottish domestic architecture **34.11–15**
 - Dunmaglass, Inverness-shire **27.17, 19**
 - hanging (hingin' lum) **9.40–56, 10.18, 27.17**
 - 17th century Stirling **18.3**
 - Camserney longhouse **34.12–13**
 - and meat preservation **9.48–53**
 - Moirlanich longhouse **30.105, 106**
 - ingleneuk hearths **8.28–48**
 - Moirlanich longhouse **30.101–102**
 - mural **34.13–14**
 - New St., Shandwick **4.12, 13–14, 15**
 - preas **4.12–15**
 - roadmen's shelter, Fodderletter **27.22**
 - roof-ridge (spine-wall) **38.103–104, 114**
 - timber canopies **4.12–15, 41–45**
 - wallhead **16.7–20**
 - wooden lum, Verracott, North Ronaldsay **20.36–37**
- Chirnside (Berwickshire), Ninewells doocot **36.9–10, 22**
- churches
 - corrugated-iron (tin tabernacles) **35.24–29, 33, 35–38, 36.29–31, 40.13–15, 18–20**
 - Church of Our Lady of Mercy, Aberfeldy **36.23–40**
 - St Fillan's Episcopal Church, Killin **35.21–38**
 - heating system at Lunna Kirk, Shetland **23.21–27**
- Churchill Barriers and blockships in Scapa Flow **11.28–30**
- circular buildings
 - horse gins **38.10–11**
 - pigsties
 - Orkney **24.32–37**
 - Wales **6.1–5**
 - sheepfolds **37.34**
- City of London Polytechnic, European Vernacular Architecture Research Unit **14.46**

Clachan-a-Luib, North Uist **32.74**
 Clachtoll, Maidenloch (Sutherland), croft 120 **20.81–82**
 Claddach water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Clark, Samuel, chair maker **30.48**
 Clauchlands water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Clauchog water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 clay
 callow **4.16**
 clay and bool building **21.10–18**
 construction **41.21, 24, 30, 43.7–24**
 mortar **43.51**
 thatch **21.19–24, 27.13**
 clay building(s) Bannockburn Estate 1716 **37.73–86**
 Carse of Gowrie **36.107–111, 38.122–127**
 Logie Schoolhouse **32.57, 58, 60, 61–62, 63–64, 65**
 Newmill, Moray **34.83–93**
 Priorslynn, Canonbie (Dumfriesshire) **43.7–24**
 Urquhart, Morayshire **31.41–52**
 Wales (*clom*) **44.31**
 Cleadale, Eigg **32.75**
 cleaving **30.26**
 Clerk, Sir James, of Penicuik, designs for lodging at Blackfriars Wynd, Edinburgh **24.13–25**
cliath chaise (cheese press) **30.74**
 Cliffburn Hotel, Arbroath, Angus, bee boles **31.22**
 clipping-stools, dry-stone, Laggan **30.154–156**
 clock
 carved on gravestone, Kirkwall, Orkney **42.58**
 longcase, as status object **30.17**
 longcase in Wales **44.27, 33, 39**
 closets *see* toilets
 clothing: Deliberately Concealed Garments Project **29.64**
 Clumlie Burn mills (Shetland) **32.91–92**
 lunt stanes **23.28–29**
 Cluny Castle (Aberdeenshire)
 designs for improved estate buildings **9.14–15**
 Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
 Clydesdale
 bastle houses **10.1–16, 12.50–61**
 farmhouses in 18th century **41.19–20, 29**
 Cockstoun *see* Coxtoun coffin making **33.52**
 Coigach (Ross-shire), salmon bothies **28.22–23**
 Colbeg (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.16**
 Colbost Croft Museum, Dunvegan **30.143**
 Coldstream (Ayrshire), water mill **39.63**
 Coldstream (Berwickshire), Dovecote Cottages **36.20, 22**
 Coll (Inner Hebrides), Violet Banks photographs **32.70–71**
 Collin (Dumfriesshire), horse gin, Drumbreg Farm **38.7, 13**
 colonies, Edinburgh **24.5–12**
 Colonsay (Inner Hebrides)
 Riasg Buidhe settlement and other buildings **13.5–7, 9**
 settlement patterns and cultivation **13.8–9**

Violet Banks photographs **32.76**
 colour, applied
 building exteriors **1–3.28–30**
 limewash colouring **1–3.26–27**
 walled gardens **1–3.31**
 Colt houses **44.112–114**
 Comers, Midmar (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Comrie, Jean, obituary **38.121–122**
 conservation practices
 Auchindrain **39.12–24**
 study house, Culross **39.39–46**
 coopers, as furniture makers **30.45**
 coppera, limewash colouring **1–3.26**
 corbel brackets **20.83, 36.86**
 corkir, limewash colouring **1–3.26–27**
 Cornharrow (Kirkcudbrightshire) **37.68–69**
 Cornhill (Dunbartonshire) **38.55–57, 66–69**
 Cornhill, Muir of Ord, croft buildings **37.94, 100**
 Corr, near Latheron (Caithness), farm courtyard **32.28**
 Corrigan Farm Museum, Harray, Orkney **30.144**
 Corrimony Grange Barn, Glenurquart **44.134–135, 140**
 Corroul Old Lodge (Inverness-shire) **35.47–60**
 corrugated aluminium **40.10**
 corrugated asbestos **40.10**
 corrugated iron **40.9–16, 17–20**
 cultural significance **39.95–104**
 buildings **35.25, 36.25–29, 40.9–16, 17–20, 28**
 ballroom, Balmoral Castle **39.98**
 Chatham Dockyard **39.100–101**
 churches (tin tabernacles) **35.24–29, 33, 35–38, 36.29–31, 40.13–15, 18–20**
 Church of Our Lady of Mercy, Aberfeldy **35.27, 36, 38, 36.23–40**
 floating church Loch Sunart **36.30**
 St Fillan's Episcopal Church, Killin **35.21–38. 39.103**
 export of **36.26, 28**
 invention **40.11–12**
 Ireland **43.99**
 modern buildings **39.102–103**
 Mull **19.50–51, 34.95**
 Priorslynn, Canonbie (Dumfriesshire) **43.12, 13, 20**
 reminiscences of, Australia **40.129–130**
 smoke-house, Fairburn House **9.57–63**
 Spiers, R R and Co., Glasgow **40.13–14, 18**
 Wester Cuidrash farmhouse, Kiltarlity (Inverness-shire) **43.113**
 Young, Charles D and Co., Edinburgh **40.13**
 corrugated steel **39.17, 40.10, 41.11–12**
 Corry of Ardnagrask, Muir of Ord, croft house **37.94, 100, 102–103**
 Corry Wood, Muir of Ord **37.104**
 Costa (Shetland), horizontal water mill **32.35**
 cottages
 Cairniebottom smallholding, East Ayrshire **34.62–64**
 Drumdewan, Perthshire **5.12–22**

Fluthers Cottage, Earlston (Berwickshire) **43.25–44**
 ‘improved’, Caithness **32.28–29**
 Inver (Ross-shire), cross passages in **4.28–30**
 Johan cottage, Fort Augustus **21.25–31**
 near Staffa **34.8–9**
 2 New Street, Shandwick **4.9–18**
 Orchilmore, Moulin, Perthshire **4.41–45**
 Stoer, Sutherland **4.46–47**
 Sundial Cottage, Penpont **36.97–106**
 Wanlockhead **11.26**
see also croft houses
 cotton factory villages, housing provision **18.13–26**
 Cottown Old Schoolhouse (Perthshire) **36.109**
 Coulnakyle House (Inverness-shire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
 Coulter (Lanarkshire), Windgate House **10.1–16, 12.50–53**
 Countryside Commission for Scotland, survey of rural buildings **32.86**
 couple blades, Cromarty **16.32–38**
 Cousland (East Lothian), farmhouse kitchen **30.20**
 Cousland (Midlothian)
 castle and possible nunnery **31.29–34**
 Cousland Local History Project Big Dig **32.92–94**
 Cousland Smiddy, Dalkeith (Midlothian) **30.136**
 Covesea Skerries Lighthouse (Moray), keepers’ steading **38.35–54**
 Cowane, John **33.7**
 house **42.49**
 statue **33.13–14**
 Cowane’s Hospital, Stirling
 building of (1636-50) **33.7–20**
 materials for **33.8–9, 10-11, 13-15, 16**
 lodge (lodge) **18.2–3, 33.8, 10**
 steeple **33.12–13, 14**
 Coxtoun (Sutherland), early eighteenth century inventories of buildings **12.62–67**
 cradle, from Mull **30.44, 45**
 Craibstone Limekilns, Deskford, Banffshire **20.7–17**
 Craig water mills (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Craigmaddie House (Stirlingshire), doocot **39.76–77**
 Craigmaddie Muir (Dunbartonshire), millstone quarries **34.49–52**
 Craigston (Aberdeenshire), designs for improved estate buildings **9.2–12, 14**
 Craigton water mill (Dunbartonshire) **39.62**
 Crail (Fife), National Trust’s Little Houses Scheme **32.81**
 crames **42.46**
 Cramond (Midlothian), from Lessels’ sketchbook **28.45**
 Cranbury, New Jersey, USA; 1713 Cottage, *see under* New Jersey
 Crathes Castle (Kincardineshire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 26-27, 29, 31**
 creel barns **37.42**
 creel houses
 furniture **30.54–55, 57**
 in Highlands **37.31–50**
 Muir of Ord, Ross-shire **37.90**
 creel work **30.53, 74, 75**
 creepies **30.18, 57**

Crigletie (Peebles-shire), doocot **36.20**, 22
'crinkly tin', *see under* corrugated iron
crodhan **37.34**
Croft House Museum, South Voe (Shetland) **30.142**, 145
 horizontal water mills **32.35**, 38
crofts and croft houses
 black houses **13.52–60**, **22.6–10**
 Clachtoll, Maidenloch **20.81–82**
 Gairloch, Wester Ross **18.34–47**
 Lewis **30.58**
 Muir of Ord, Ross-shire **37.88–89**, 91-94, 100, 102-105
 Rossal, Sutherland **29.44–62**
 Skye **36.67–71**, 77–78
 Beaton's Cottage, Kilmuir **36.72–80**
 Tomintoul Croft **39.25–38**
Cromarty (Ross-shire)
 application of lime harl, Belle Vue, Church Street **16.25–31**
 buildings and development **27.2–6**
 couple blades **16.32–38**
 Hugh Miller's Cottage **30.141**
 skewputts **27.7–8**
 steeply-pitched roofs, late 17th century houses **16.80–81**
Crooked Dam water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
Crosbiemains water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
cross passages
 cottages at Inver, Ross-shire **4.28–30**
 longhouses, in **40.47**, **43.72–74**
Crossburn (Dunbartonshire), doocot **39.75–76**
Crossraguel Abbey (Ayrshire), ingleneuk **8.36**, 37
Croughly (Moray), farmhouse **29.41**
Crovie (Banffshire) **28.4–6**
Crow's Nest, Rackwick, Hoy **30.144**
 roof reconstruction **22.13–18**
crowstepped gables, front **38.104**, 111, 114–115
 Baldernock Mill (Stirlingshire) **42.85–86**
 Broad Street, Stirling **38.104**, 107
Croy (Dunbartonshire), Over Croy farmhouse **7.1–9**, **40.60–61**
Croglofft (ladder; Welsh) **44.29**
Cruck Cottage, Torthorwald **30.135**, 136
cruck
 ash **44.129**
 oak **44.129**
 pine **44.130**
 recesses (slots) **41.25**, **43.67**, 69, 70–71, 72, 73, 74
 re-use **41.14**, 24
 timbers **41.25–27**, **43.9–13**
cruck-framed buildings
 Bannockburn Estate, Stirlingshire **37.83**
 catalogue **1–3.11**, 24
 cottage at Drumdewan, Dull, Perthshire **5.12–22**
 cottage at Orchilmore, Moulin **4.41–45**

croft houses, Gairloch **18.34–47**
 Elgin, Moray **12.14–15**
 Hebrides **13.53–60**
 Little Bruach-caoruinn (Stirlingshire) **43.61**
 Moirlanich longhouse **30.101, 109, 34.26**
 Muir of Ord, Ross-shire **37.103**
 Over Croy farmhouse, Dunbartonshire **7.1–9**
 Priorslynn, Canonbie (Dumfriesshire) **43.9–13**
 structural timber **34.24–25**
 conversion/woodworking techniques **34.28,**
 dating **34.34**
 species used **34.26**
 Sutherland **16.21–24, 20.69–80**
 thatched house at Lonbain **34.76**
 Cruister (Shetland), Haa of **25.19–42**
 Cruvie Castle (Fife) **14.35–38**
 Culach (Woods), Muir of Ord **37.96, 100, 104**
 Cullen House (Moray), icehouse **41.97–118**
 Culloden Battlefield (Inverness-shire)
 agricultural improvement **40.83**
 Duncan Forbes, Culloden House **40.83–85**
 King's Stables Cottage **40.81, 83, 87, 88–89, 92**
 memorialisation **40.86–87**
 Old Leanach Cottage **40.79–100**
 Culross (Fife) **41.8–10**
 Bennet House **39.39–46**
 Little Houses Improvement Scheme **39.40, 46**
 Culross Palace (Fife) **30.136**
 mural chimney and crow-stepped gable **34.14**
 Cumbrae (Bute), water mills **39.63, 64**
 Cumbria, sheep house at Shap Wells **26.20**
 Cunninghamehead (Ayrshire), water mills **39.56, 62**
 Cupar (Fife), winter bee houses **31.22–23, 25, 27**
 Cushnie (Aberdeenshire), whin mills **32.46, 50**
 cutty stool **30.9, 11, 14**

Dairsie Manse, near Cupar, Fife, winter bee house **31.23**
 dairy, Moirlanich longhouse **30.110**
 Dalgarn Mill, Kilwinning (Ayrshire), Museum of Ayrshire Country Life and Costume
 32.95
 Dalgarn mills (Ayrshire) **39.54, 55, 63**
 Daliburgh, South Uist, croft **32.72**
 Dalkeith (Midlothian)
 Cousland Smiddy **30.136**
 ingleneuk **8.37–38**
 Dallas Lodge (Moray), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
 Dalmeny Estate (West Lothian), Leuchold Gate **34.15**
 Dalry (Ayrshire) water mill **39.63**
 Dalry House (Edinburgh), structural timbers **34.29, 30, 33**
 Dalswinton (Dumfriesshire), Dalswinton Barony Church **35.29, 36, 37, 38**
 Darien Expedition **45.5**

daubing (communal mud-building event), Dumfriesshire 41.21
 David Livingstone Museum, Blantyre 30.137
 Davidson, George (Taffy) 30.119, 122
 Davidston House (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project 34.24–25, 29
 Davie Deans' Cottage (Edinburgh), inglenuk 8.38, 40
 Davies o' the Mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
 Deanston (Perthshire), housing for factory workers 18.13–26
 Defoe, Daniel 42.24, 50, 43.89
 Deliberately Concealed Garments Project 29.64
 dendrochronology
 dendro-dating 34.20–27, 44.129–143
 Native Oak and Pine Project 34.19–42
 Priorslynn Bothy, Canonbie (Dumfriesshire) 43.12
 sampling 44.131
 Denmark, investigations in farm buildings 4.4–8
 Dennyholm water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
 Deskford (Banffshire), Craibstone Limekilns 20.7–17
 Dirrans water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
 Doggartland water mill (Ayrshire) 39.59, 39.63
 doocots
 Auchmacoy doocot, Aberdeenshire 37.111–124
 beehive 36.9–10, 37.114, 117–122, 38.27–28, 41.63–64, 70
 circular plan 41.71–72
 dining from 41.66–67
 Dougalston, Milngavie 41.83–96
 East Dunbartonshire 39.67–80
 Edinburgh 41.59–82
 Grandhome, Aberdeenshire 14.30–34
 Hexagonal 41.83–96
 lectern 36.10–14, 38.28–31, 41.73–78
 mason's marks on 41.83–90
 Moray 19.66–70
 ornamentation 41.63
 recording of 25.43–47, 26.13–14
 rectangular plan 41.73–78
 Sand Lodge doocot, Sandwick 23.47–53
 Scottish Borders 36.7–22 survey of 37.111–113
 steading 41.78
 SVBWG Doocots Project 32.96–97
 tower 36.14–19
 West Lothian 38.27–34
 doors, 18th century villa, Edinburgh 41.123
 Doors Open Day, Moray, September 2005 29.40–43
 dormerheads, carved 38.105, 111
 Dougalston (Stirlingshire), doocot 39.72–76
 Dounby (Orkney), horizontal water mill 32.31–34
 comparison to Shetland mills 32.34–40
 dovetail joints 30.36–37
 Dowan Farm (Dunbartonshire), horse gin 38.12, 16, 17–19
 Downie's Cottage (Tomintoul Croft) (Aberdeenshire) 39.25–38
 drains, agricultural, Galloway 37.63

draw knives **30.25, 26**

dresser(s)

- driftwood, North Uist **30.51–52**
- from Argyll **30.70, 71, 73–74**
- Highland/Lowland **30.45–46, 58–59, 74, 106, 108**
- Moirlanich longhouse **30.102, 104, 106**
- recording of details **30.69**
- as status object **30.17**

dressing chest **30.68, 70**

driftwood for furniture making **30.12, 50–52**

Drimlabarra water mill (Arran) **39.65**

Drum Castle (Aberdeenshire)

- carpenters' marks **34.21**
- Native Oak and Pine Project **34.29, 30, 31, 33**
- timber species used in structures **34.24–25, 26–27**

Drumastle water mills (Ayrshire) **39.63**

Drumbie water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**

Drumbreg Farm, Collin (Dumfriesshire), horse gin **38.7, 13**

Drumdewan farm (Perthshire), cruckframed cottage **5.12–22**

Drumin Museum of Country Life, Ballindalloch **29.40, 30.140–141**

Drumlanrig Castle (Dumfriesshire), heather huts **33.29–36**

Drumshade Farm, near Glamis, Angus, winter bee house **31.25**

Dryburgh House (Berwickshire), doocot **36.17, 22**

drystane dyking **17.1–16**

- Galloway **37.59–60**
- Auchindrain **39.17–19**

dry-stone clipping-stools, Laggan **30.154–156**

dry-stone dykes, Estonian islands **31.67–76**

Dualchas, Barra **30.144**

Duff House, Banff, Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29, 32, 35**

Dull (Perthshire)

- corrugated-iron church building **35.27, 36, 38**
- cruckframed cottage at Drumdewan farm **5.12–22**

Dumfries, Burns House **30.135**

Dumfriesshire

- Archbold Moffatt House, Moffatt **43.45–60**
- construction of houses at Wanlockhead **11.26**
- Dalswinton Barony Church **35.29, 36, 37, 38**
- daubing (communal mud-building event) **41.21**
- design for improved farm court, Greenwrae **15.47–49**
- farmhouses in 18th century **41.18, 20–21, 29**
- furnished dwellings and room settings **30.135–136**
- Greenbank farm, Annandale **32.82**
- hearse house at Parkgate **22.11–12, 34.95–96**
- heather huts at Drumlanrig Castle **33.29–36**
- horse engine houses/horse gins **38.7, 13**
- Stenrieshill **32.87**
- horsehair insulation of slate roofing, Wanlockhead **36.112–115**
- Museum of Lead Mining, Wanlockhead **32.96**
- Priorslynn, Canonbie (Dumfriesshire) **27.25–41, 43.7–24**

- Sundial Cottage, Penpont **36.97–106**
- timber species used in structures **34.26**
- Dunbartonshire
 - Craigmaddie Muir millstone quarries **34.49–52**
 - doocots **39.67–80**
 - farmhouses in 18th century **41.17, 19, 29**
 - horse gins at Baldernock **38.7–26**
 - Over Croy farmhouse **7.1–9**
 - whin millstones at Baldernock **34.43–54**
- Dunbeath (Caithness)
 - Laidhay Croft Museum **30.140, 141**
 - salmon bothy and ice-house **28.20**
 - Salmon Fisher Bothy **30.140**
- Duncan and Munro Collection of architects' papers **26.15–16**
- Dundee
 - cart shed and granary, Wester Keith **16.56–57**
 - St Margaret's Chapel of Ease, Barnhill **35.36**
 - School of Architecture, vernacular building studies **8.9–25**
 - Seafield Works half time school **13.34–46**
 - small shop frontages **7.10–25**
 - threshing barn, South Ballo **16.58–60**
 - work in progress, 1970s **1–3.6–7, 20–21, 32–33**
- Dunfermline (Fife), Andrew Carnegie Birthplace Museum **32.96**
- Dunmaglass, Inverness-shire **27.15–21**
- Dunn, Munro, obituary **43.106–109**
- Dunnet (Caithness), Mary Ann's Cottage **30.140**
- Dunrossness (Shetland), Croft-House Museum **30.142, 145, 32.35, 38**
- Dunvegan (Skye), Colbost Croft Museum **30.143**
- Durham, Jane M.S., obituary **21.7–8**
- Dyemill (Arran), water mill **39.65**
- dykes and dyking
 - broch build, Strathyre **29.64**
 - dry stone dykes, Estonian islands **31.67–76**
 - drystane dyking **17.1–16**
 - Galloway **37.59–60**
 - Whitby Abbey boundary walls **29.63**
- Dysart (Fife), Bay Horse Inn **42.31**
 - structural timber from **34.32**
 - Earlstoun Estate (Kirkcudbrightshire) **37.55–57, 60–63, 68–70**
- earth-building
 - blocks **43.14**
 - construction **40.31–38**
 - Earth Building UK and Ireland (EBUKI) **40.29**
 - Earth Structures and Construction, Technical Advice Note (TAN 6) **40.26–27**
 - mortar **43.14**
 - new buildings **40.37–38**
 - practices, possible antecedents to Scottish techniques in Mediterranean countries **21.10–24**
 - repair **40.31–38**
 - Wales (*clom*) **44.31**

earth-walled buildings **21.10–18, 27.25–41**
 Logie Schoolhouse **32.57, 58, 60**
 Priorslynn, Canonbie (Dumfriesshire) **43.7–24**
 repair **32.61–62, 63–64, 65**
earthworks, linear, Ireland **9.22–27**
Easdale water mill (Arran) **39.65**
East Kilbride (Lanarkshire), Kittochside **30.137, 138**
 Museum of Scottish Rural Life **30.138**
East Lothian
 Ewingston Mill, Humbie **30.147–**
 153 farm building survey **32.85–86**
 farmhouse kitchen, Cousland **30.20**
 Gifford village **11.21**
 ingleneuks **8.30, 31, 33, 34, 40–43**
 old farmhouse, Ewingston Farm, Humbie **29.15–19**
 Preston Mill, East Linton **32.85**
 water mill survey **32.86**
East New Jersey, *see under* New Jersey
Easter Blairskaith (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.12, 15–16**
Easter Skene (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
Ecclefechan (Dumfriesshire), Thomas Carlyle's Birthplace **30.135–136**
Eday (Orkney), Red House **30.144**
Edenshead, Gateside, Cupar, Fife, bee boles **31.22**
Edgerston House (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.19, 22**
Edinburgh
 Advocates Close **42.53–54**
 Canongate (Lessel's sketchbook)
 28.47 colonies-style housing **24.5–12**
 Dean area (Lessel's sketchbook) **28.45**
 designs for lodging in Blackfriars Wynd for Sir James Clerk of Penicuik **23.13–**
 25
 doocots, surviving and lost **41.59–82**
 examples of structural timbers **34.29, 30, 32**
 Gladstone's Land **30.136, 42.28–29, 51–52, 57**
 Glasite Meeting House, Barony Street **15.52–53**
 Gordon, James of Rothiemay, view of Edinburgh **42.25–26, 45, 51**
 Hermits and Termits, 64 St Leonard's Street
 conservation **41.119–130**
 Innocent Railway **41.124**
 Scott family, Robert, David, William, and **41.123–124**
 ingleneuk **8.37–38**
 John Knox House **42.27–28, 48**
 Moubray House **42.28, 48**
 Mylne's Land, Square and Court **42.20–21**
 Ramsay Lane (Lessel's sketchbook) **28.47**
 Royal Edinburgh Hospital, Church Centre **35.27–28, 36, 37, 38**
 Strathie's Close (Lessel's sketchbook) **28.47**
 Tayfield Gasworks, Schinkel sketch **34.7**
 White Horse Close (Lessel's sketchbook) **28.48**
Edrom Newton farm (Berwickshire), doocot **36.20, 22**
Eigg (Inner Hebrides)

- Howlin House 21.41–42
- Violet Banks photographs 32.75
- Elgin
 - arcaded buildings 42.52–53
 - cruck blade 12.14–15
 - ice house at South Villa, Moss Street 13.63–65
- Elgol (Skye), corrugated-iron church 35.37
- Elie (Fife)
 - restoration of Wynd Lodge 31.7–20
 - St Michael's and All Angels Episcopal Church 35.37
- Ellon (Aberdeenshire), Achmacoy doocot 37.111–124
- elm
 - furniture making 30.13
 - structural use 34.26
- Elphin (Sutherland), corrugated-iron church 35.28–29
- energy performance, of granite house 45.131–135
- engineering apprenticeship in Glasgow in 1930s (Kenneth McCrae) 31.77–88
- Eriskay (Outer Hebrides), Violet Banks photographs 32.72–73
- Errogie (Inverness-shire), corrugated-iron church 35.36
- Errol (Perthshire), clay buildings 36.108–109, 38.122–127
- Eslie, Banchory (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46, 50
- Essie Church (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
- Estonian islands, dry stone dykes 31.67–76
- European Vernacular Architecture Research Unit 14.46
- Ewingston Farm, Humbie, East Lothian
 - mill building 30.147–153
 - old farmhouse 29.15–19
- Eyemouth (Berwickshire), Gungreen House doocot 36.13, 21

- factory villages, housing provision 18.13–26
- Fae (Inverness-shire), limekiln 31.37–40
- Faebait (Wood), Muir of Ord 37.95, 96, 100, 104–105
- Faeroe Islands, horizontal water mills 33.24
- Fair Isle, George Waterson Memorial Centre and Museum 30.145
- Fairburn House (Ross-shire), corrugated-iron smoke-house 9.57–63
- Fairlie (Ayrshire), Kaim Hill quarry 39.49–50
- Fairlie ward water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
- Fairhurst, Horace, obituary 10.35
- fanks *see* sheepfolds
- farms and farmhouses
 - Ackergill, Caithness 32.80
 - Acredyke, Balmore (Stirlingshire) 10.25–30, 36.81–96, 40.57–60, 41.15, 25, 42.39
 - Airlie Estate 32.85
 - Auchindrain 8.25–27, 39.9–12; conservation practice 39.12–24
 - Auld Stronpatrick, Kirkcudbrightshire 37.51–72
 - Bannockburn Estate, Stirlingshire 37.73–86
 - bastle houses in Clydesdale 10.1–16, 12.50–61
 - building of two farms in Strathyre, 18th century 8.54–59
 - buildings survey, Bathgate Hills 14.45
 - byre fittings, open-framed stalls 10.31–34
 - Caithness 32.27–29

cart shed and granary, Dundee district 16.56–57
 circular corbelled pigsties, Wales 6.1–5
 circular pig houses, Orkney 24.32–37
 comparison of east central Scotland and south eastern Norway 6.27–38
 Danish farm-buildings investigations 4.4–8 doocots 38.33–34
 Dumaglass, Inverness-shire 27.15–21 early
 farmsteads, Kincardineshire 8.1–8
 East Lothian 32.85–86
 Flatfield, Perthshire 13.10–14
 Galloway examples from fieldwork 12.68–71
 Gowrie, Papa Westray 18.7–12
 Greenbank, Annandale 32.82
 hearth position, pre-improvement 40.50–52
 Hollandstoun, Shapinsay 22.25–31
 Hopetoun Estate, West Lothian 1–3.10
 horse gins, Baldernock, East Dunbartonshire 38.7–26
 improved 45.70, 75
 improved estate buildings in north-east 9.2–21
 improved farm courts (1760 and 1822) 15.45–49
 information sources and method of study 1–3.13–15
 kiln barn, Rothiemay 4.21–27, 20.87, 24.41–53
 kilns, Orkney 18.48–66
 Kilrie farm, Kinghorn 18.33
 Lianach, Glen Buckie 6.18–20
 Little Bruach-caoruinn (Stirlingshire) 43.61–78
 lofted open-hall farmhouses 12.45–49
 Lower Maverston farmhouse, Moray 31.50–51
 Midlothian photographic survey 1–3.15
 Moray (Ballantruan, Croughly and Ballicorach) 29.40–41
 Muir of Ord, Ross-shire 37.89–91, 94–97, 99–105
 nineteenth-century smallholding, Cairniebottom, East Ayrshire 34.55–66
 old farmhouse, Ewingston Farm, Humber 29.15–19
 Orkney 37.125–127, 129–132, 133–136
 Over Croy farmhouse, Dunbartonshire 7.1–9
 pre-improvement,
 Ayrshire 40.55–56
 community of Quandal in Orkney 17.23–33
 Stirlingshire 40.54–55
 western Lowlands 40.45–66, 41.13–34
 reconstruction of Hareshowe working farm 16.73–79
 Ribigill steading, Tongue 18.30–32
 roof reconstruction at Crow's Nest, Hoy 22.13–18
 scone house at Garso, North Ronaldsay 20.38
 sheep houses in Midlothian 12.3–13
 sheepfolds
 Auld Stronpatrick, Kirkcudbrightshire 37.66–67
 circular (*croghan*) 37.34
 nineteenth-century Argyllshire 9.28–39
 Shetland 23.8–9
 South Hamar farmstead, Westray 22.19–24
 Stirlingshire, pre-improvement 40.54–55

- Swanston steading 16.61–72
- threshing barn, Dundee district 16.58–60
- threshing-machine maker in Easter Ross 12.16–25
- Verracott, North Ronaldsay 20.28–35
- Wester Acredyke, Balmore (Stirlingshire) *see under* Acredyke
- Wester Cuidrash, Kiltarlity (Inverness-shire) 43.109–114
- western Lowlands, 1620-1820 40.45–66, 41.13–34
- wind-engines for threshing-machines 12.33–44, 18.11–12
- see also* crofts and croft houses; tenant farming
- Fenton, Alexander (Sandy)
 - appointment to Chair of Scottish Ethnology 14.3
 - Auchindrain 41.7
 - biographical account 37.1–16
 - essays in his memory 37.7–139
 - and the Hope MacDougall Collection 37.17–30
 - obituary 35.85–86
- fermtouns
 - Polmaddy, Kirkcudbrightshire 1–3.22
 - structure in seventeenth century Glenorchy, documentary evidence 1–3.18–19
- Fichen water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
- fieldstone 43.51, 57
- Fife
 - Andrew Carnegie Birthplace Museum, Dunfermline 32.96
 - Anstruther houses 28.28–34
 - 21 Shore Street 28.35–41
 - Bennet House, Culross 39.39–46
 - Burntisland, 1-3 Harbour Place 42.32–33, 47
 - Cruivie Castle 14.35–38
 - Culross Palace, mural chimney and crow-stepped gable 34.14
 - Dysart, Bay Horse Inn 34.32, 42.31
 - Elie
 - restoration of Wynd Lodge 31.7–20
 - St Michael's and All Angels Episcopal Church 35.37
 - furnished dwellings and room settings 30.137–138
 - horse engine house, St Mary's 32.87
 - Kilrie farm, Kinghorn 18.33
 - Moncreif House, Falkland 40.69
 - National Trust's Little Houses Scheme, Crail 32.81
 - Pittormie farm 32.83
 - salmon lodges 17.34–47, 28.10–14
 - stair-outshots in West Fife 7.28–32
 - winter bee houses 31.22–23, 24, 25, 26, 27
 - see also* St Andrews
- Fife Folk Museum, Ceres 30.137
- film: Scottish Film Council archive 4.19–20
- Findhorn (Moray)
 - Findhorn Heritage Centre 30.141
 - River Findhorn Heritage Centre 30.141
- Finlayson's House, Stirling 42.8
- fir (Scots pine), furniture making 30.12–13
- fireplaces

hearth position, pre-improvement **40.50–52**
hooded, Mull **19.51, 53–54**
location, domestic architecture **34.11–15**
see also hearths

Firth Meal Mill, Orkney **31.58–62**

fish preservation, hanging chimney in **9.48–53**

Fisher, Ian, obituary **45.128–130**

fishermen

- bothies and other shelters **14.4–19, 44.17–21**
 - coastal salmon bothies **28.10–27**
 - herring gutters' bothies, Shetland **23.30–46, 44.18–19**
 - salmon lodges on Tay and Earn **17.34–47**
- houses **44.7–22**
 - as places of work **19.61–65, 44.7–22**
 - barking sheds **44.10**
 - Cellardyke, Fife **44.15–17**
 - fish smoking and drying **44.12–13**
 - Fittie (Footdee), Aberdeen **44.13–14**
 - Pittenweem, Fife **44.8–9**
 - storage in **44.8–11**
 - seatowns of Banffshire—Aberdeenshire coast **28.2–9**

flagstone industry, Caithness **5.8–10**
Harrow pavement works **24.54–65**

flagstone(s) as building material

- Caithness **32.24–25**
- in needle thatched roof **32.15–16**
- roofs **16.45–52, 18.10, 26.10–11, 32.24–25, 37.132, 133, 136**
- walling **32.24**

Flatfield farm (Perthshire) **13.10–14**

flatted tenement buildings, *c.* 1700 **42.19–38, 43.79–96, 44.146–149**

flax (lint) **42.39–43**
mill, Baldernock (Stirlingshire) **42.79**

floors/flooring **30.85, 88**
timber **34.24–25**

Fluthers Cottage, Earlston (Berwickshire) **43.25–44**

Fochabers (Moray), Swiss Cottage **29.33–39**

Fodderletter (Banffshire), gable-end **27.22**

folders

- circular animal folds **37.34**
- see also* sheepfolds

food covers **30.82**

Forbes, James **37.55–56, 61**

Forbes, William ('Copperbottom') **37.54–59, 60**

Forbes, William, factor of Earlstoun Estate **37.56, 61**

fore house **42.12–14, 16**

forestair **42.24, 26, 28, 31–33, 52, 54–55, 43.79**
in Milnathorp, Kinross-shire **44.62**
in Stirling **42.11, 14, 15**

Fort Augustus (Inverness-shire), Johan cottage **21.25–31**

Fort George (Inverness-shire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 35–36**

- France, buildings associated with Scots in 45.87-97
 - Aubigny-sur-Nère 45.88-97
 - Château/Hotel de Ville 45.94-95
 - Cross bracing/cross of St Andrew 45.89-90
 - Maison de François 1er 45.96-97
 - Maison du Bailli 45.95-96
 - Château de la Verrerie, Oizon 45.91-93
 - Concessault, Château de 45.90-91
- Franck, Richard: travels 1385 41.13
- Friermill (Ayrshire), water mill 39.62
- Froissart, Jean: travels 1656 41.14
- Frosty Nib, Strichen (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
- fuel store: scone house at Garso, North Ronaldsay 20.38
- Fullarton water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
- furnished dwellings open to public 30.131-146, 32.95-96
- furniture
 - distribution of types 30.9-22
 - by materials 30.12-17
 - common/high style 30.11-12, 20-21
 - highland/lowland 30.9-10
 - fieldwork project, Argyll 30.63-77
 - hierarchy of common types 30.17-18
 - Highland vernacular 30.43-62, 34.79
 - Argyll 30.63-77
 - effect of house type 30.53-59
 - materials 30.49-53
 - regional ethnology 30.59-61
 - materials 30.12-17
 - Highlands 30.49-53
 - Moirlanich longhouse fittings 30.102-111
 - museum and other collections 30.145-146
 - Glasgow 30.113-130
 - soft furnishings 30.79-96
 - use in homes 30.79-82
 - taking outside 30.18-20
 - vernacular, definition 30.43
 - in Wales 44.27-30, 31, 36-37
- furniture catalogues 30.39, 40, 33.51
- furniture makers 33.43-44, 48-49
 - choice and preparation of timber 30.24-27
 - finishing work 30.37-39
 - Highlands 30.43-46, 52
 - joints used 30.28-37
 - tools 30.27, 30, 34, 35, 36-37
- furniture manufacturers 30.39, 33.51
- furze machine 34.43-44
 - see also* whin mills
- Fylingdales (North Yorkshire), Whitby Abbey boundary walls 29.63

gables

front crowstepped 38.104, 111, 114–115

Broad Street, Stirling 38.104, 107

nepus 16.9–15

timpany 16.15–17

turf 34.74

Gairloch (Ross-shire)

croft houses 18.34–47

Gairloch Heritage Museum 30.141

salmon bothies 28.22

Udrigle House 20.18–27

Galloway

dykes and dyking 37.59–60

sheep farming 37.56–58, 70

some examples of farm buildings 12.68–71

tenant farming 37.54, 68–70

see also Kirkcudbrightshire; Wigtownshire

gardens, walled, colour in 1–3.31

Gardenstown (Banffshire) 28.2–4

Gargadale water mill (Arran) 39.65

Garnock water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63

Garso, North Ronaldsay, scone house 20.38

Gartly (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46, 47, 51

Garvald House (Peebles-shire), doocot 36.20, 22

Garvamore Barracks, Laggan (Inverness-shire), Native Oak and Pine Project 34.24–25, 29

gasworks, Tayfield, Schinkel sketch 34.7

gazebo, Milton Brodie 21.32–35

Gearrannan Blackhouses, Lewis 30.144

George Bennett Mitchell & Son Collection of architects' papers 26.16–17

George Waterson Memorial Centre and Museum, Auld Skoll, Fair Isle 30.145

Giffen water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63

Gifford village, East Lothian 11.21

Giffortlandmill (Ayrshire) 39.63

Gigha (Inner Hebrides), Violet Banks photographs 32.76

giral 42.55

Glack of Essie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46

Glack Whin Mill (Aberdeenshire) 32.46

Glacks of Culmellie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46

Gladstone's Land, Edinburgh 30.136, 42.28–29, 51–52, 57

Glamis (Angus), winter bee house at Drumshade Farm 31.25

Glasgow

furnished dwellings and room settings 30.138–139

High Street 42.12, 51

Glasgow Museums, chair collections 30.113–130

Glasgow Steel Nail Company 35.73–74

Glasite Meeting House, Barony Street, Edinburgh 15.52–53

Glass Tax 38.85–86

Gleann Goibhre/Glen Gowrie (Ross-shire), shieling huts 37.91, 105–106

Glen Clova (Angus), farm building survey 40.21–22

Glen Gowrie *see* Gleann Goibhre

Glen Lochay 30.98, 99–101

Moirlanich longhouse 30.97–112
Glenashdale water mill (Arran) 39.65
Glenbride water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
Glendorch (Lanarkshire), bastle house 12.53–55
Glendrian (Argyll), settlement 19.26–29
Glenesk Folk Museum 30.133
Glenkiln water mill (Arran) 39.65
Glenkindy House (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
Glen Moy (Angus), farm building survey 40.21–22
Glenochar (Lanarkshire)
 bastle house 12.56–57
 longhouse 41.14
Glenorchy (Argyll), fermtoun structure 1–3.18–19
Glenorkie, Kingskettle, Fife, winter bee house 31.25, 26
Glenrie water mill (Arran) 39.65
Glenshurig water mill (Arran) 39.65
Gogo water mill, Largs (Ayrshire) 39.54–55, 62
Gord (Shetland), horizontal mill 34.97
Gordon, James of Rothiemay, view of Edinburgh 42.25–26, 45, 51
gorse crushers 34.43–44
 see also whin mills
Gourock (Renfrewshire), water mill 39.62
Gowrie farm, Papa Westray 18.7–12
Grahamslaw House (Roxburghshire), doocot 36.10, 22
Grampian region, vernacular building survey 40.24
granary
 Dundee district 16.56–57
 Portsoy, Banffshire 20.61–68
Grandhome (Aberdeenshire) doocot 14.30–34
Grangemouth (Stirlingshire), Kerse House/Carss Castell 36.41–60
granite house, Aberdeenshire, energy performance 45.131–135
 see also under Aberdeenshire, granite house
Grant, I.F. (Isobel) 37.18, 20–21, 46
Grantown-on-Spey (Moray)
 96 High St, Native Oak and Pine Project 34.24–25, 26, 28, 29, 32,
 34 building timber 34.34–35
Gray's mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
Greenbank farm, Annandale (Dumfriesshire) 32.82
Greenwrae (Dumfriesshire), design for improved farm court 15.47–49
Grimsay (North Uist), boat yard 16.5–6
Groatland water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
Guidebest, near Latheron (Caithness), turf-infilled gable 32.25–26
gun ports 40.42
Gungreen House (Berwickshire), doocot 36.13, 21

Haa houses, Shetland 20.39–52
 Haa of Cruister, Bressay 25.19–42
Hackett, Sonia, obituary 13.3–4
The Haining (Selkirkshire), doocot 36.12,
22 hall-houses (tower houses) 36.58–59
 Carss Castell 36.41–60

halls, lofted, farmhouses 12.45–49
Halmyre House (Peebles-shire), doocot 36.18, 22
Hamilton's Land, Linlithgow
 35.7–19 doocot 38.34
Harburn House (West Lothian), doocot 38.32
Hareshowe working farm, reconstruction at North East of Scotland Agricultural Heritage
Centre
 16.73–
79 harling
 18th century buildings
 4.1–3 lime 31.16–18
 non-vernacular buildings 22.32–38
Harray (Orkney), Corrigall Farm Museum 30.144
Harris (Outer Hebrides)
 textile production 32.70
 Violet Banks photographs 32.69–70
Harrow pavement works, Caithness 24.54–65
Hauptlands, water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
Hawkhill water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
Hay, Geoffrey, obituary 26.44
hearse house, Parkgate, Dumfriesshire 22.11–12, 34.95–96
hearths
 centrally-located 34.11–12
 hearth position, pre-improvement 40.50–52
 ingleneuk 8.28–48
 Moirlanich longhouse 30.106
 in Wales 44.23–40
 see also fireplaces
heather huts, Drumlanrig Castle 33.29–36
heather thatching 10.19, 20, 15.3–26, 21.25–29, 34.77–79, 36.69, 40.79
heat loss reduction, in a granite house 45.131–135
heating system, Lunna Kirk, Shetland 23.21–27
Hebrides, Inner
 fishermen's bothies 14.4–6, 13, 28.20–22
 shieling huts 13.47–49, 52–60
 Violet Banks photographs 32.70–71, 75–76
 see also Canna, Coll, Colonsay, Eigg, Gigha, Islay, Jura, Muck, Mull, Skye, Staffa
Hebrides, Outer
 fishermen's bothies 14.6–11
 furnished dwellings and room settings 30.144
 shieling huts 13.49–51, 58–59, 60, 17.48–51
 Violet Banks photographs 32.69–70, 71–74
 see also Barra, Benbecula, Berneray, Eriskay, Harris, Lewis, Uists
Helmsdale (Sutherland), Timespan 30.140
herring gutters' bothies, Shetland 23.30–46
Hessilhead water mills (Ayrshire) 39.56, 63
High Blochairn (Stirlingshire), horse gin 38.12, 16
High Morlaggan (Argyll)
 Morlaggan Rural Settlement Group 37.34
 SRP project 33.55–60
Highgate water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63

Highland Folk Museum
 bow tent **38.80–82**
 creel house **37.46**
 Kingussie **30.143**
 Newtonmore (formerly Highland Folk Park) **21.43–46, 30.143, 163**
 pine crucks **44.133–135**
 Highland Home Industries **30.49**
 Highland landscape, perception of place of trees **37.36–38**
 Hill of Bandonle (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Hill of Fetternear (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 The Hirsell (Berwickshire), doocot **36.19, 22**
 Historic Buildings and Ancient Monuments Act (1953) **32.79**
 Historic Environment Advisory Council for Scotland (HEACS), conference September 2006
 30.157–161
 Historic Environment Scotland (HES) **41.9, 12**
30.157–161Holland, pantiles from **14.26–29**
 Hollandstoun, Shapinsay, traditional buildings **22.25–31**
 Holm (Orkney), House Book **17.17–22**
 Holm mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Holy Trinity Episcopal Church, Motherwell **35.36, 38**
 Hood, Archibald, coal and brick industrialist **42.66–67**
 Hope MacDougall Collection, Sandy Fenton and **37.17–30**
 Hopetoun Estate (West Lothian), farm buildings **1.10**
 Horn Farm (Perthshire), clay building **36.111**
 horse engine houses/horse gins **38.7–14, 23–24**
 Baldernock, East Dunbartonshire **38.7–26**
 Galloway **12.69**
 St Mary's, Fife **32.87**
 Stenrieshill, Annandale **32.87**
 horsehair insulation in cottages with slate roofs **36.112–115**
 Houlland (Shetland), horizontal water mills **32.35**
 house carpenters **33.46–48**
 House of Muir (East Lothian), ingleneuk **8.30, 31**
 houses
 Anstruther **28.28–34**
 21 Shore Street **28.35–41**
 Belle Vue, Cromarty **16.24–31**
 Belmont House, Unst **20.53–55**
 Broad Street, Stirling **38.99–117**
 colonies-style, Edinburgh **24.5–12**
 designs for lodging in Blackfriars Wynd, Edinburgh **24.13–25**
 Haa houses, Shetland **20.39–52, 25.19–42**
 influence on Highland furniture and fittings **30.53–59**
 Lowland Scotland in early 18th century **14.47–48**
 9-11 Mansefield Street, Bathgate **26.21–43**
 medieval townhouse, Hamilton's Land, Linlithgow **35.7–19**
 Orkney traditional houses **37.125–138**
 Shetland, changes in **37.132**
 turf houses
 furniture **30.53–55**
 Howford Bridge, Nairnshire **30.53**

- Macewen's Castle, Kilfinan 5.33–35
- Udrigle House, Wester Ross 20.18–27
- underground 37.127
- Wynd Lodge, Elie, history and restoration 31.7–20
- Houston (West Lothian), doocot 38.28–29
- Howden House (West Lothian), doocot 38.34
- Howford Bridge (Nairnshire), turf house 30.53
- Howlin House, Eigg 21.41–42
- Howmill water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
- Hoy (Orkney)
 - needle thatch project at farm of Glen, Rackwick 32.7–20
 - The Crow's Nest 30.144
 - roof reconstruction 22.13–18
- Hugh Miller's Cottage, Cromarty 30.141
- Humbie (East Lothian)
 - Ewingston Mill 30.147–153
 - old farmhouse, Ewingston Farm 29.15–19
- Huna (Caithness), meal mill 32.30
- huts and hutting 43.16–18
- Hutton Castle (Berwickshire) 30.119–120, 122, 123–124, 125
- Huxter (Shetland), horizontal water mills 32.35, 37, 33.25, 34.96

- 'I-house' design in America 45.11–12
- ice houses 41.98–100
 - construction 41.103–109
 - Cullen House, Moray 41.97–118
 - Kerse House 36.56–57
 - South Villa, Moss Street, Elgin 13.63–65
 - thatching. 41.109–111
- Iceland, turf building 40.35–36
- Illieston (West Lothian), doocot 38.34
- Imachar water mill (Arran) 39.65
- Inchadamph (Sutherland), Violet Banks photographs 32.76
- ingleneuk hearths 8.28–48
- Innocent Railway 41.124
- International Bee Research Association (IBRA), bee boles register online 30.162–163
- Inver (Ross-shire), cottages with cross passages 4.28–30
- Inveraray (Argyll), ingleneuk at Salmon Draught 8.43
- Inverey (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project 34.24–25, 29, 30
- Inverlussa House, Achnamara, Lochgilphead, winter bee house 31.25
- Inverness-shire
 - Corrour Old Lodge 35.47–60
 - corrugated-iron churches
 - Errogie 35.36
 - Foyers 35.38
 - Tomatin 35.37
 - creel houses 37.38–41, 43
 - dry-stone clipping stools, Laggan 30.154–156
 - Dunmaglass estate 27.15–21
 - Highland Folk Museum/Highland Folk Park 30.143, 163
 - Johan cottage, Fort Augustus 21.25–31

Native Oak and Pine Project **34.22–23, 24–25, 26**
 Old Leanach Cottage Culloden Battlefield **40.79–100**
 Ortunan, stable? **27.23**
 St Kilda **19.71–72**
 gannet hunter's bothy **11.12–14**
 settlement patterns in Spey Valley **7.48–53**
 Speyside kilnbarn and limekiln **31.35–40**
 Wester Cuidrash, farmhouse, Kiltarlity **43.109–114**
 see also Hebrides, Inner; Hebrides, Outer *and individual islands*
 Inverurie (Aberdeenshire)
 whin mills **32.40, 49**
 winter bee house **31.24, 25**
 Ireland
 hamlets in **43.98–99**
 horizontal water wheels **33.23–24**
 linear earthworks **9.22–27**
 Department of Culture, Heritage and the Gaeltacht **43.100**
 National Inventory of Architectural Heritage **43.99**
 parallels with Scotland **43.99**
 Protected Structure **43.99**
 strategy for vernacular architecture, developing **43.97–102**
 see also Northern Ireland
 Ireland (Shetland), horizontal water mills **32.35**
 iron-works villages, housing provision **18.13–26**
 Islay (Inner Hebrides)
 cottage interior **30.63–65**
 Violet Banks photographs **32.76**
 Isle of Arran Heritage Museum, Brodick **30.134–135**

Jeannie MacAlpine's Inn, Aberfoyle, rebuilding **15.41–44, 18.67–68**
 Johan cottage, Fort Augustus **21.25–31**
 John Knox House, Edinburgh **42.27–28, 48**
 John Paul Jones Birthplace Museum, Arbigland Estate, Kirkbean **30.135**
 joiners **33.44–45** joints
 dovetail **30.36–37**
 mortice-and-tenon **30.32–35**
 socket **30.28–32**
 Jura (Inner Hebrides), Violet Banks photographs **32.76**

Kailzie House (Peebles-shire), doocot **36.11, 22**
 Kaim Hill water mill (Renfrewshire) **39.62**
 Kedainiai, *see under* Lithuania
 Keil (Isle of Muck), settlement **20.84–86, 21.36–38**
 Keith (Moray), clay thatch roof at 35 Main Street, Newmill **34.83–93**
 Kelburn water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Kelloch (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.16**
 kelp maker's huts **14.17–19**
 Kelvingrove Art Gallery and Museum, furniture in 1901 Exhibition **30.114–115**
 Kempston (Morayshire), clay and bool construction **31.41, 49–50**
 Kerse House (Stirlingshire), rediscovery of Carss Castell within Kerse House **36.41–60**

Kersland water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Kettlehill (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.12, 16**
 Kilbarchan (Renfrewshire), Weaver's Cottage **30.138–139**
 Kilbirnie (Ayrshire), water mills **39.50, 63**
 Kildonnan water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Kildrummy Mill (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
 Kilfinan (Argyll), turf house at Macewen's Castle **5.33–35**
 Killiehuntly, Kingussie **44.130**
 Killin (Perthshire)
 Moirlanich longhouse **30.97–112, 134, 34.26**
 thatching **35.39–46**
 St Fillan's Episcopal Church **35.21–38, 39.103**
 repair **35.30–33**
 Kilmartin (Argyll), Violet Banks photographs **32.76**
 Kilmichael water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Kilmore (Argyll), Violet Banks photographs **32.76**
 Kilmuir (Skye)
 Beaton's Cottage **36.61–80**
 historical background **36.61–67**
 crofter unrest **36.64–67**
 Skye Museum of Island Life **30.143**
 kiln barns
 18th century, Rothiemay **4.21–27, 20.87, 24.41–53**
 Sliabhchelachd, Speyside **31.35–40**
 Kilninian, Isle of Mull, deserted settlements at Burg **5.25–32**
 kilns **33.62**
 Auchindrain **8.25–26**
 Caithness **32.29**
 corn-drying **44.93–107**
 Baldernock (Stirlingshire) **42.87–88, 44.107**
 Cumbria, Low Hartsop **44.106**
 drying bed **44.94, 96, 97, 101, 105**
 fire risk **44.70, 44.103–105**
 flue **44.94–95**
 funnel/bowl **44.97–101**
 in Outer Hebrides **44.96**
 kiln barn **44.93, 94**
 Little Bruach-caoruinn (Stirlingshire) **43.62, 63, 64, 44.93–110**
 medieval **44.103**
 post-medieval **44.103**
 storage barn of outdoor kiln **44.94, 99, 101–103**
 44.103–105
 early brickmaking, New South Wales **35.83**
 Orkney
 designs **37.134, 44.96–97**
 farm kilns **18.48–66**
 Speyside **31.35–40**
 see also limekilns
 Kilpunt (West Lothian), doocot **38.33**
 Kilravock, 45 Findhorn (Moray), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
 Kilrie farm, Kinghorn, Fife **18.33**

Kiltarlity, Wester Cuidrash farmhouse (Inverness-shire) **43.109–114**
 Kilwinning (Ayrshire), water mills **39.62, 63**
 Kincardineshire
 Crathes Castle, Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 26–27**
 salmon bothies **28.18–20**
 two early farmsteads **8.1–8**
 Kinghorn (Fife), Kilrie farm **18.33**
 Kingskettle (Fife), winter bee houses **31.24, 25, 26**
 Kingussie (Inverness-shire), Highland Folk Museum **30.143**
 Kinlochewe (Ross-shire), corrugated-iron church **35.29, 37**
 Kintyre, cottage interior **30.67**
 Kirbister Farm, Birsay, Mainland, Orkney **30.144**
 Kirbister Mill, Orphir, Orkney **31.56, 57**
 Kirbuster Corn Mill, Birsay, Orkney **31.62–64**
 Kirkbean (Kirkcudbrightshire), John Paul Jones Birthplace Museum, Arbigland Estate **30.135**
 Kirkcudbrightshire
 farm of Auld Stronpatrick **37.51–72**
 farm building examples from fieldwork **12.68–70**
 Parton privy **17.68–69**
 place names, water of Ken **37.53**
 Polmaddy, excavations **1–3.22**
 Kirkhouse Mill, South Ronaldsay, Orkney **31.55, 56**
 Kirkibost, North Uist **32.74**
 Kirkoswald (Ayrshire), Souter Johnnie's Cottage
30.134 kirks *see* churches
 Kirksteads water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Kirkton, Balmacara (Ross-shire), creel barn **37.42**
 Kirkton of Tyrie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Kirriemuir (Angus), Barrie's birthplace **30.132, 133**
 kists **30.57–58**
 dovetail joints **30.37**
 as status object **30.17–18**
 kitchen(s)
 Acredyke, Balmore (Stirlingshire) **36.85, 87–89, 40.46–51**
 Moirlanich longhouse **30.105–108,**
 Kittochside, East Kilbride **30.137, 138**
 Museum of Scottish Rural Life **30.138**
 Knap of Howar, Papa Westray ancient buildings **30.143, 37.126–127**
 Knightsridge (West Lothian), doocot **38.34**
 Knockando (Moray), doocot **19.67–69**
 Knowesouth (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.13, 22**
 Knowhead, Oyne (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 51, 52**

 laburnum, furniture making **30.16**
 Ladykirk farm (Berwickshire), doocot **36.19, 22**
 Lagg water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Laggan (Inverness-shire), dry-stone clipping-stools **30.154–156**
 Laidhay Croft Museum, Latheron, Dunbeath **30.140, 141**
 laigh house **42.14, 48–49**
 Lairg (Sutherland), cruck-framed building, Rheanbreck **16.21–24**
 Lamb's House, Leith (Midlothian) **42.30, 55**

Lamlash (Arran), water mill **39.65**
 Lanarkshire
 doocots **39.67-80**
 bastle houses **10.1-16, 12.50-61**
 Carmichael Mill **22.39-45**
 furnished dwellings and room settings **30.137-138, 145**
 Holy Trinity Episcopal Church, Motherwell **35.36, 38**
 housing in factory villages **18.13-26**
 school playgrounds **14.20-25**
 Langbank/Longbank (Stirlingshire) horse gin **38.12, 16**
 Largs (Ayrshire), Gogo water mill **39.54-55, 62**
 laser scanning, Auchmacoy doocot, Aberdeenshire **37.113-114**
 Latheron, Dunbeath, Laidhay Croft Museum **30.140**
 Latheron Parish (Caithness), farm buildings **32.25-26, 27, 28**
 Lauder, Robert **30.119, 122**
 laundry **30.85**
 Lavrock Hill (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.12, 16**
 Lavrock Hill Farm (Stirlingshire), possible doocot **39.69**
 Laykersmill, water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Leet, Lyndall, obituary **41.134-136**
 Leith (Midlothian), Lamb's House **42.30, 55**
 Leith Hall (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24-25, 29**
 Lenzie (Dunbartonshire), horse gin, Loch Farm **38.8**
 Lerwick (Shetland), Bod of Gremista **30.145**
 Lessels, John, records of vernacular buildings **28.42-48**
 Lessudden House (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.16-17, 22**
 Letterfearn (Ross-shire), creel houses **37.42**
 Leverburgh (Harris), croft **32.69, 70**
 Lewis, Isle of (Outer Hebrides)
 black houses **13.60**
 Arnol **30.144, 80, 32.80, 40.25-26**
 Garrannan **30.144, 40.70**
 croft house **30.58**
 Museum nan Eilean **30.144**
 shieling huts **13.49-51**
 underground houses, North Rona **37.127**
 Violet Banks photographs **32.69-70**
 Lewis, John Frederick, artist **30.64, 65-66**
 Lianach township, Balquhidder (Perthshire) **6.12, 16, 18-20, 37.33-34**
 lighthouse keepers' steading, Covesea Skerries, Lossiemouth **38.35-54**
 lime, in building of Cowane's Hospital **33.15**
 lime-earth plaster **43.20-21**
 lime harling **31.16-18**
 lime mortar
 Caithness **32.26**
 early penal settlement of New South Wales **35.83-84**
 limekilns **40.117-118**
 Craibstone Limekilns, Deskford **20.7-17**
 Fae, Speyside **31.37-40**
 limewash

- application of lime harl, Belle Vue, Cromarty 16.25–31
- buttermilk used to mix 14.45
- Caithness 32.26
- colouring 1–3.26–27
- linen handloom weavers' houses 13.66–68
- Linhouse (West Lothian), doocot 38.29–30
- Liniclate, Benbecula 32.73
- Linlithgow (West Lothian)
 - doocots 38.27–28, 34
 - Hamilton's Land, 42–44 High Street 35.7–19, 42.30–31
 - High Street 35.17
 - Shoemakers' Land 25.48–53
 - tenements 43.90–91
- lint (flax) 42.39–43
 - mill, Baldernock (Stirlingshire) 42.79
- Lismore Heritage Museum (Argyll) 30.134
- listing of buildings 32.81
- Lithuania, Kedainiai, buildings associated with Scots in 45.97–105
 - Alexander Gordon House 45.102–103
 - George Anderson House 45.99
 - George Bennet(t) House 45.101–102
 - James Grey House 45.103–104
 - John Arnot House 45.99–101
 - Scottish Trading Company House 45.105
 - Siglis House (site of) 45.104–105
- Little Bruach-caoruinn (Stirlingshire) 43.61–78
- Little mill water mill (Arran) 39.65
- Little Whitecross, Garioch (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
- Loch Farm, Lenzie (Dunbartonshire), horse gin 38.8
- Loch Lomond, Violet Banks photographs 32.76
- Loch Lomond and Trossachs National Park, vernacular buildings 28.49–51
- Loch Mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
- Lochaber (Inverness-shire), creel houses 37.38–40, 43–45
- Lochalsh (Ross-shire), 12 Lower Ardelve, re-thatching 10.17–24
- Lochend House, Restalrig (Midlothian), ingleneuks 8.30, 32
- Lochend water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
- Lochgilphead (Argyll), winter bee house at Inverlussa House 31.25
- log cabin 45.8–9, 13, 54
- Logie Schoolhouse (Angus)
 - conservation 32.61–66
 - history 32.58–61
- Lonbain (Ross-shire) 34.68–72, 80–81
 - thatched house 34.67–68, 72–81
- Longbank/Langbank (Stirlingshire), horse gin 38.12
- Longformacus House (Berwickshire), doocot 36.15, 22
- longhouses (byre-dwellings) 30.97–99
 - 17th century 40.49, 45.2–3
 - Acredyke, Balmore (Stirlingshire) 36.81–96, 40.57–60, 41.13–34, 42.39
 - Auchindrain township/museum (Argyll) 40.45, 44.111
 - Borve, Berneray 13.23–33

- Camserney, Perthshire 34.12–13
 - cross passage 40.47
 - hearth position 40.50–52
- Howlin House, Eigg 21.41–42
- Leys, Denny Muir (Stirlingshire) 40.56–57
- Lianach township, Balquhidder 37.33–34
- Little Bruach-caoruinn (Stirlingshire) 43.61
 - medieval 40.49
- Moirlanich, Perthshire 30.97–112, 134, 34.26, 40.45
 - thatching 35.39–46
- Pictish 40.49
- plan form 40.50–52
 - in Nova Scotia 45.56
- Viking 40.49
 - western Lowlands, in 40.45–66, 41.13–34

- Loreburn Street, Dumfries, cruck building 44.139–140
- Lorimer, Robert 30.115
- Lossiemouth (Moray), keepers' steading at Covesea Skerries Lighthouse 38.35–54
- Low Blochairn (Stirlingshire)
 - horse gin 38.16
 - possible doocot 39.68–69
- Low Countries, tenements 43.79
- Lower Ardelve, Lochalsh, re-thatching 10.17–24
- Lowther, Christopher: travels 1629 41.13
- luckenbooth 42.43–45
- ludge (workmen's store), Cowane's Hospital, Stirling 18.2–3
- Lugar (Ayrshire), housing for factory workers 18.13–26
- Lugton water mill, Kilwinning (Ayrshire) 39.63
- Lumphanan (Aberdeenshire), whin mills 32.46, 50, 34.45
- lums *see* chimneys
- Lunna Kirk (Shetland), heating system 23.21–27
- lunt stanes
 - Clumlie Burn mills, Shetland 23.28–29, 32.92
 - see also* porterages
- Lybster (Caithness), skewputts 27.4

- McCann, John, in memoriam 41.137
- McCrae, Kenneth, engineering apprenticeship in Glasgow in 1930s 31.77–88
- MacDougall, Hope 37.19–22
 - Hope MacDougall Collection 37.17–30
- Macewen's Castle, Kilfinan (Argyll), turf house 5.33–35
- Machrie (Arran), water mill 39.65
- Machrie Moor water mill (Arran) 39.65
- Mackenzie, Dr John 37.92–93
- MacKenzie, Lady, of Gairloch 30.49
- Mackintosh School of Architecture *see under* University of Glasgow
- MacRobert House, Kingussie (Inverness-shire), Native Oak and Pine Project 34.24–25, 29, 32, 34
- Mains of Boyndlie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
- Mains of Leslie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
- Mains of Whitehills, New Deer (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46

Manderston (Berwickshire)
doocot 36.20, 22
Keeper's Cottage, doocot 36.20, 22
Manor House, Midmar, Inverurie, Aberdeenshire, winter bee house 31.24, 25
Manse of Urray (Ross-shire) 17.52–61
Mansefield, Alford (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project 34.24–25,
29 maple (sycamore; plane), furniture making 30.16
Mar Estate (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project
Derry Lodge 34.24–25
Red Lodge 34.24–25, 29, 34
Marchmont House (Berwickshire), doocot 36.16, 22
marram grass, use in chairs 30.49
Mar's Wark, Stirling 42.49
Martynoga, Andrew, obituary 19.6
Mary Ann's Cottage, Westside Croft, Dunnet 30.140
masons' marks
Dougalston doocot, Milngavie 41.83–96
Dowan Farm, Baldernock 41.91–93
Masons' Marks Project in Scotland 41.83, 95
Mathieson, Alexander, toolmaker 30.27–28, 32, 33
Mauchline (Ayrshire), Burn's House Museum 30.134
Maverston (Morayshire), clay and boal construction 31.41–48, 50–51
Mavisbank water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
Maxpoffle House (Roxburghshire), doocot 36.15, 22
Mayback, Papa Westray 37.129, 132
byre 37.126
Meadowhead water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
meat preservation, hanging chimney in 9.48–53
Meikle Carewe Hill (Kincardineshire), farmstead 8.1–8
Melrose Priory Farm (Roxburghshire), doocot 36.12, 22
Menie House (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
merchant, 16th and 17th century
booths 42.43–45
burgesses 42.41–43
houses 42.56–58
premises 42.39–62
testaments 42.39–46
Mertoun House (Roxburghshire), doocot 36.9, 22
Micklegarth, Papa Westray 37.126
Mid Kirkton water mill (Bute) 39.63
Midhope (West Lothian), doocot 38.29
Midlothian
Barony House, Lasswade 40.69
Cousland castle and possible nunnery 31.29–34
Cousland Local History Project Big Dig 32.92–94
Cousland Smiddy, Dalkeith 30.136
Cramond (Lessels' sketchbook) 28.45
doocots
Bowland House 36.12, 22
Burnhouse 36.17, 22
farm photographic survey 1–3.15

- Fisherrow, Musselburgh (Lessel's sketchbook) **28.46**
- ingleneuks **8.30–35, 37–38, 40**
- sheep houses **12.3–13**
- Swanston steading **16.61–72**
- see also* Edinburgh
- mill house, Montcoffer, Banffshire **27.9–14**
- Baldernock, East Dunbartonshire **44.69–92**
 - construction **44.70–82**
 - façade, geometric relationship **44.86–89**
 - Montcoffer, Banffshire **44.85, 87**
 - see also* Edinburgh
- mill, water *see also* mills, watermill
 - corn mill, Baldernock (Stirlingshire) **42.79, 91–92**
 - lint mill, Baldernock (Stirlingshire) **42.79**
 - sawmill, Baldernock (Stirlingshire) **42.79, 89–92**
 - Mill of Beith (Ayrshire), water mill **39.58, 63**
- Milland water mill (Arran) **39.65**
- Millbank water mill (Renfrewshire) **39.62**
- Millbridge, near Dounby (Orkney), horizontal water mill **32.31–34**
 - comparison to Shetland mills **32.34–40**
- Millburn, water mills (Ayrshire) **39.56, 39.62**
- Millburnside water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
- Miller's Holme water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
- Millfarm water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
- Millfarm water mill (Bute) **39.63**
- Millhill (Arran), water mill **39.65**
- Millport (Bute), water mill **39.63**
- Millrig (Ayrshire), water mill **39.62**
- mills/mill buildings
 - Bannockburn Estate, Stirlingshire **37.79, 80–81**
 - Carmichael Mill **22.39–45**
 - corn mills **39.53**
 - Ewingston Mill, Humber **30.147–153**
 - farm mills **39.53, 55, 57–58**
 - from Lessels' sketchbook **28.43**
 - horizontal (click) mills **33.61–62, 34.96–98**
 - Clumlie Burn, Shetland **23.28–29, 32.91–92**
 - Sandness Mill, Shetland **31.89–90**
 - Scotland and Pakistan **24.38–40**
 - threshing mills/horse gins **38.7–26**
 - water mill at Dounby, Orkney, compared with Shetland mills **32.31–40**
 - wheel constructions **33.21–28**
 - horse mill at Ballicorach, Moray **29.41**
 - lunt stanes, Shetland **23.28–29**
 - meal mills
 - Caithness **32.30;**
 - Preston Mill, East Lothian **32.85**
 - Muir of Ord **37.96**
 - Orkney **37.134–136**

Uists **16.5**
 vertical water mills, Orkney **31.53–66**
 whin mills **32.41–56, 34.43–54**
 windygear mills **37.134–136**
 Millside water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Millsontford water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Millstone point water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 millstones **34.44, 46–49, 35.93**
 Ayrshire quarries **39.49–50**
 Craigmaddie Muir Quarries **34.47, 49–52**
 measuring **39.53**
 Milne Graden (Berwickshire), doocot **36.19, 22**
 Milton of Bannockburn (Stirlingshire) **37.79**
 Milton Brodie (Moray), gazebo **21.32–35**
 Milton of Cushnie (Aberdeenshire), whin mills **32.46, 50**
 Moffatt, Dumfriesshire, Archbold Moffatt House **43.45–60**
 Moirlanich longhouse (Perthshire)
 ash crucks **44.136–137**
 longhouse and its fittings **30.97–112, 134, 40.45**
 thatching **35.39–46**
 timber components **34.26**
 Monamore water mill, Arran **39.65**
 Moncreif House, Falkland (Fife) **40.69**
 Montcoffer (Banffshire), miller's house **27.9–14**
 Monteviot House (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.15, 22**
 Montfode water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Montgreenan Mains water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Montrose (Angus), conservation of schoolhouse at Logie **32.57–66**
 Moray
 brick and tile works **25.6–18**
 clay and boal building **21.11–15**
 near Urquhart **31.41–52**
 clay thatch roof at 35 Main Street, Newmill **34.83–93**
 cruck blade, Elgin **12.14–15**
 Cullen House, icehouse **41.97–118**
 doocots **19.66–70**
 Doors Open Day, September 2005 **29.40–43**
 farm buildings at Ballantruan, Croughly, Ballicorach and Scalan **29.40–42**
 furnished dwellings and room settings **30.141**
 gazebo at Milton Brodie **21.32–35**
 ice house at Elgin **13.63–65**
 keepers' steading at Covesea Skerries Lighthouse, Lossiemouth **38.35–54**
 Swiss Cottage, Fochabers **29.33–39**
 timber species used in structures **34.24–25, 26**
 Morlaggan (Argyll)
 Morlaggan Rural Settlement Group **37.34**
 SRP Project **33.55–60**
 mortice-and-tenon joints **30.32–35**
 moss (peat) houses, Carse of Stirling **40.52, 41.22–23**
 Mossend water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Motherwell (Lanarkshire), Holy Trinity Episcopal Church **35.36, 38**

Moubray House, Edinburgh **42.28**
 Moulin (Perthshire), cottage at Orchilmore **4.41–45**
 Mourne homesteads, Northern Ireland **30.161–162**
 moving of buildings **13.37–39**
 Seafield Works half-time school **13.39–45**
 Muck, Isle of (Inner Hebrides), settlement at Keil **20.84–86, 21.36–38**
 mud
 bonding **43.66, 71, 74**
 buildings **41.22, 45.1, 3, 71**
 -built house, Navity **18.27–29**
 mudwall buildings
 Carse of Gowrie **36.108–111, 38.122–127**
 Priorslynn (Dumfriesshire) **43.7–24**
 Muhu (Estonia), dry stone dykes **31.68–76**
 Muir of Ord (Ross-shire)
 vernacular buildings **37.87–110**
 village of **37.98–99, 100–101**
 Muirhouse Farm (Dunbartonshire), millstones **34.49, 50–52**
 Muirkirk (Ayrshire)
 Cairniebottom smallholding **34.55–66**
 housing for factory workers **18.13–26**
 Mulbuie Commonty, Muir of Ord **37.92–93**
 Mull, Isle of (Inner Hebrides)
 corrugated-iron building, Glen Forsa **19.50–53, 34.95**
 deserted settlements at Burg, Kilninian **5.25–32**
 hooded fireplaces **19.51, 53–54**
 winnowing barn at Braes of Creich **27.23–24**
 Munnoch water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Museum of Ayrshire Country Life and Costume **32.95**
 Museum of Lead Mining, Wanlockhead (Dumfriesshire) **32.96**
 Museum nan Eilean (Museum of the Outer Hebrides), Lewis **30.144**
 Museum of Scottish Rural Life, Kitchside **30.138**
 Musselburgh (Midlothian - now in East Lothian), Fisherrow (Lessels's sketchbook) **28.46**
 Mylne, John, master mason **33.9, 13–14**
 Mylne's Land, Square, and Court, Edinburgh **42.20–21**

 nails
 cut **35.62–63, 66–70**
 chronology in America **35.70–72**
 Glasgow Steel Nail Company **35.73–74**
 as dating tool **35.61–64, 70–73**
 hand-wrought **35.62–63, 64–66**
 structural timbers **35.61–76**
 wire **35.70**
 Nairnshire, turf house, Howford Bridge **30.53**
 Napier Commission (1883) **32.23**
 National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, Scottish Country Life Archive, Vernacular
 Buildings Section **1–3.2–5**
 National Register of Archives (Scotland), surveys **4.37–40, 5.23–24, 6.47–48, 7.46–47**
 National Trust for Scotland
 National Trust for Scotland

Bennet House, Culross 39.39–46
Little Houses (Improvement) Scheme 32.81–82, 39.39, 40
Logie Schoolhouse 32.58, 62–66
Native Oak and Pine Project (NOAP) 34.19–42
 dendrochronological potential of timber 34.33–36
 species used in structures 34.23–27
 woodworking techniques and conversion of timber 34.28–33
Navity (Ross-shire), weaver's mud-built house 18.27–29
Nemphlar (Lanarkshire), bastle house 12.56, 58
Nether Mill water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
Nethermill water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
Ness of Brodgar (Orkney) 37.126
New Jersey, USA
 1713 Cottage, Cranbury, East New Jersey 45.10-11, 23-44
 brick nogging 45.33-34
 H-frames (bents, US) 45.33-34, 36-37
 hall and parlor plan in colonial houses 45.28
 relocation 45.24-26
 restoration 45.38-40
 shingles (shakes, US) 45.29, 34, 37
 timber framing 45.24, 30-35, 36-37
 Scots immigration to 45.26-28
New Lanark (Lanarkshire)
 housing for factory workers 18.13–26
 Long Row 42.22
New South Wales (Australia)
 brickmaking in early penal settlements 35.77–84
 Ohio Homestead, Walcha 13.68–69
Newark Castle (Renfrewshire), structural timbers 34.27, 37
Newman, Alison, obituary 18.1
Newmill (Moray) 34.83–86
 clay thatch roof at 35 Main Street 34.85–93
Newmill, water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
Newpark (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46, 51, 54
Newtonmore (Inverness-shire), Highland Folk Museum (formerly Highland Folk Park)
 21.43–46, 30.143, 163
Ninewells, Chirnside (Berwickshire), doocot 36.9–10, 22
Nisbet House (Berwickshire), doocot 36.18, 22
Nissen huts 39.101
Noddsdale water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
Norie's House, Stirling 42.8
North Balvullich (Ross-shire) 37.96
North Bardowie (Stirlingshire), horse gin 38.12, 16
North Behinties, Cushnie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
North Camphill water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
North East of Scotland Agricultural Heritage Centre, reconstruction of Hareshowe working
farm 16.73–79
North Kessock (Ross-shire), corrugated-iron church 35.38
North Kilruskin water mill (Ayrshire) 39.54, 62
North Ronaldsay (Orkney)
 scone house 20.38, 37.131

- Verracott 20.28–35
- wooden lum 20.36–37
- Northern Ireland, Mourne homesteads 30.161–162
- Norway, comparison of buildings of east central Scotland and south eastern Norway 6.27–38
- Nova Scotia
 - Aberdeen style of building 45.55
 - five-sided dormer windows 45.55-56
 - granite 45.55, 57, 61-63
 - Halifax, Black-Binney House 45.55, 61-64
 - Hector*, emigrant ship 45.53-54
 - log cabins 45.54
 - Pictou 45.53-65
 - American Consulate building 45.60-61
 - Dawson House 45.58-60
 - Lorrain's Inn & Tavern building 45.58, 60-61
 - Norway House 45.58-59
 - sandstone buildings 45.58

- oak
 - furniture making 30.13
 - Native Oak and Pine Project (NOAP) 34.19–42
 - structural use 34.25, 26-27, 28, 30
- Oban (Argyll), corrugated-iron cathedral 36.29, 39.99
- Obituaries
 - Beaton, Elizabeth 42.97–99
 - Bishop, Paul 45.125-127
 - Brann, Jane 39.105–108
 - Brunskill, Ronald W 40.123–124
 - Callander, Robin 39.105
 - Cant, Ronald Gordon 24.71–72
 - Comrie, Jean 38.121–122
 - Dunn, Munro 43.106–109
 - Durham, Jane M.S. 21.7–8
 - Fairhurst, Horace 10.35
 - Fenton, Alexander (Sandy) 35.85–86
 - Fisher, Ian 45.128-130
 - Hackett, Sonia 13.3–4
 - Hay, Geoffrey 26.44
 - Leet, Lyndall 41.134–136
 - Martynoga, Andrew 19.6
 - Newman, Alison 18.1
 - Oliver, Paul 41.136–137
 - Roberts, David 21.8–9
 - Robertson, Elizabeth Ann 32.89–90
 - Robertson, Ronnie 41.131–133
 - Saville, Alan 40.125–126
 - Smith, Bob 43.103–106
 - Smith, Ian 18.1
 - Souness, James Ronald 38.118–121
 - Walker, Bruce 39.105

Wolffe, Antony Curtis 40.126–129
 Old Barony Mill, Boardhouse, Orkney 31.58, 64
 Old Dairsie Manse, near Cupar, Fife, winter bee house 31.23
 Old Haa Museum, Burravoe, Yell, Shetland 30.145
 Old Leanach Cottage, Culloden Battlefield (Inverness-shire) 40.79–100
 Old Shieldbank (Sandydub), Fife 7.29, 32
 Oliver, Paul, obituary 41.136–137
 orchil, limewash colouring 1–3.26–27
 Ord Hill (Ross-shire), croft house 37.94
 Old Mill water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
 Ord Muir (Ross-shire), croft house 37.94, 100
 Orkney
 buildings in Quandal, Rousay 17.23–33
 Churchill Barriers and blockships in Scapa Flow 11.28–30
 circular pig houses 24.32–37
 closet, Gill Pier, Westray 15.50
 farm of Gowrie, Papa Westray 18.7–12
 farm kilns 18.48–66
 furnished dwellings and room settings 30.143–144
 horizontal water mill at Dounby 32.31–40
 roof reconstruction at Crow's Nest, Rackwick, Hoy 22.13–18
 scone house, North Ronaldsay 20.38, 37.131
 sea-flushing toilet, Shapinsay 14.39–40
 South Hamar farmstead, Westray 22.19–24
 Stromness 11.27
 thatched roofs 15.27–40, 26.3–12
 farm buildings 26.3–12
 needled 15.27–40, 16.43–44, 24.26–31, 26.3–10, 32.7–20
 traditional buildings 37.125–138
 Hollandstoun, Shapinsay 22.25–31
 House Book of Holm 17.17–22
 lifestyle and 37.128–130
 underground houses 37.127
 traditional roof types 16.39–55
 Verracott, North Ronaldsay 20.28–35
 wooden lum 20.36–37
 vertical water mills 31.53–66
 Westray Buildings Preservation Trust 21.39–40
 wind-engines for threshing machines 12.33–44, 18.11–12
 Ormiclett (Ormiclate) Castle, South Uist 16.1–4
 Ortunan (Inverness-shire), stable? 27.23
 Overton of Broadstone water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
 Oykel Bridge (Ross-shire), corrugated-iron church 35.38

 Pananich Wells Hotel bothy (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project 34.24–25, 29
 panelling, 18th century villa, Edinburgh 41.122–123, 129
 pantiles 14.26–29
 Caithness 32.26
 Muir of Ord 37.96
 Papa Westray (Papay) (Orkney)

Bothy Museum, Holland Farm **30.144**
 farm of Gowrie **18.7–12**
 Knap of Howar **30.143**
 traditional buildings **37.126–127, 129, 131, 132, 133–136**
 paper roofs **13.62–63**
 Paris, 17th and 18th-century buildings **43.82–85**
 parish boundary stones, Baldernock (Stirlingshire) **39.81–94**
 Parkgate (Dumfriesshire), hearse house **22.11–12, 34.95–96**
 Parkhouse water mill (Arran) **39.65**
 Parramatta (New South Wales), brickmaking in early penal settlements **35.77–84**
 Parton (Kirkcudbrightshire), octagonal privy **17.68–69**
 peat (moss) houses, Carse of Stirling **41.22–23**
 peat working, as represented in the Hope MacDougall Collection **37.24–25**
 Peebles-shire, doocots
 Broughton Place **36.20, 21, 22**
 Cardrona House **36.13, 22**
 Cringletie **36.20, 21, 22**
 Garvald House **36.20, 22**
 Halmyre House **36.18, 22**
 Kailzie House **36.11, 22**
 Polmood House **36.10–11, 22**
 Traquair House **36.20, 22**
 Whim House **36.15–16, 22**
 pegs, wooden **35.61, 41.25**
 Pennan (Aberdeenshire) **28.6–8**
 Penpont (Dumfriesshire), Sundial Cottage **36.97–106**
 pentice **42.47**
 Perceton (Ayrshire), water mills **39.56, 39.62**
 Perth
 Kirk Close excavation **6.23–26**
 Watergate (Lessel's sketchbook) **28.46**
 Perthshire
 building of bridge at Tom na Drochit **8.49–54**
 building industry in 18th century **8.49–61**
 Bunrannoch creel houses **37.34–36**
 Camserney Longhouse **34.12–13**
 clay buildings of Carse of Gowrie **36.107–111, 38.122–127**
 corrugated-iron churches **35.27, 36, 38**
 St Fillan's Episcopal Church, Killin **35.21–38, 39.103**
 cottage at Drumdewan, Dull **5.12–22**
 cottage at Orchilmore, Moulin **4.41–45**
 Flatfield farm **13.10–14**
 housing in factory villages **18.13–26**
 Moirlanich longhouse **30.97–112, 134, 34.26**
 thatching **35.39–46**
 rebuilding Jeannie MacAlpine's Inn, Aberfoyle **15.41–44, 18.67–68**
 salmon lodges **17.34–47, 28.14**
 settlements at Balquhidder **6.11–22**
 Lianach **6.12, 16, 18–20, 37.33–34**
 structural timbers

conversion **34.30**
 species **34.26**
 winter bee house at Polcalk Farm, Alyth **31.25, 26**
 Peter, Alexander, furniture maker **30.20**
 Philpstoun (West Lothian), doocot **38.30**
 photogrammetry **7.34–43**
 photographs
 RAF air photographic record **32.82–83**
 Violet Banks collection **32.67–78**
 piazza **42.50–53**
 Pictou County, Nova Scotia, *see under* Nova Scotia
 pig houses
 circular, Orkney **24.32–37**
 circular corbelled, Wales **6.1–5**
 pigeon-keeping **36.7–8**
 see also doocots
 pine
 Native Oak and Pine Project (NOAP) **34.19–42**, structural use **34.23–26**
 Pinnacle (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.17–18, 22**
 Pirmill (Arran), water mill/bobbin (pirn) mill **39.65, 41.43–44**
 Pirmill (Ayrshire), corrugated-iron church **35.36**
 Pitlochry (Perthshire), structural timbers in Sunnybrae Cottage **34.7, 30, 37**
 Pitmain House, Kingussie (Inverness-shire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
 Pittormie (Fife) **32.83**
 place names, Kirkcudbrightshire **37.53**
 plaid **30.87, 91**
 plan form, and hearth position in longhouses **40.50–52**
 in Wales **44.23–40**
 Plan water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 plane tree (sycamore; maple), furniture making **30.16**
 planes (tool) and plane makers **30.31–32, 33**
 plaster, lime-earth **43.14**
 Polcalk Farm, Alyth, Perthshire, winter bee house **31.25, 26**
 Polmaddy (Kirkcudbrightshire), excavations **1–3.22**
 Polmood House (Peebles-shire), doocot **36.10–11, 22**
 Port Wemyss, Islay, street view **32.76**
 porterages **24.70**
 Portsoy, (Banffshire), granary **20.61–68**
 Poteath water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Premnay (Aberdeenshire), whin mills **32.46**
 Press Castle (Berwickshire), doocot **36.10, 21**
 Preston Mill, East Linton (East Lothian) **32.85**
 Priorslynn (Priors Linn), Canonbie (Dumfriesshire) **27.25–41, 43.7–24, 44.138**
 privies *see* toilets
 proportions
 of 18th century villa **41.120, 129**
 of Mill House, Baldernock **44.86–89**
 Provand's Lordship and Club (Glasgow) **30.116–119, 124, 139**
 chair collection **30.113, 117–118, 120–125**
 Quandal (Orkney), pre-improvement agricultural buildings **17.23–33**

Quittlehead (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 47, 51, 34.45**

Raasay

blackhouses, crucks and outbuildings **13.53–54**
shieling huts **13.48**

Rackwick, Hoy (Orkney)

needle thatch project at farm of Glen **32.7–20**
roof reconstruction at Crow's Nest **22.13–18**

RAF air photographic record **32.82–83**

rafters, Hamilton's Land, Linlithgow **35.11–17**

railway sleeper construction **43.25, 40**

Rango Mill, Sandwick, Orkney **31.55, 56**

Rannoch Archaeological Project **37.34–36**

Ray, John: travels 1662 **41.15**

Red House

Eday, Orkney **30.144**

Mar Lodge Estate **44.133**

Redundant Buildings Inventory, Caithness **32.21–30**

Reid, James, threshing machine maker **12.16–25**

Renfrewshire

farmhouses in 18th century **41.19, 29**

Weaver's Cottage, Kilbarchan **30.138–139**

Rheanbreck, Lairg (Sutherland), cruck-framed building **16.21–24**

Riasg Buidhe settlement, Colonsay **13.5–6, 9**

Ribigill steading, Tongue, Sutherland **18.30–32**

River Earn, salmon lodges **17.34–47**

River Findhorn Heritage Centre, Findhorn **30.141**

River Tay, salmon lodges **17.34–47**

roadmen's shelter, Fodderletter **27.22**

Roberts, David, obituary **21.8–9**

Robertson, Elizabeth Ann, obituary **32.89–90**

Robertson, James, Stirling merchant **33.8, 9, 10–11, 13**

Robertson, Ronnie, obituary **41.131–133**

Rob Roy MacGregor **43.65**

Rodel (Harris) **32.70**

Rona (Outer Hebrides), underground houses, North Rona **37.127**

roofs/roofing

boat roof, Orkney **32.18–19**

Caithness **32.24–27**

conical **32.87, 38.7, 10, 11, 13–14, 23**

corrugated-iron **39.97–98, 101**

croft 219, Rossal **29.51–55, 56**

flagstone **16.45–52, 18.10, 26.10–11, 32.24–25, 37.132, 133, 136**

horse gins **32.87, 38.7, 10–11, 13–14, 23**

Johan cottage, Fort Augustus **21.25–31**

needled, Orkney **15.27–40, 16.43–44, 24.26–31, 26.3–10**

pantiles **14.26–29, 37.96**

paper **13.62–63**

reconstruction at Crow's Nest, Rackwick, Hoy **22.13–18**

- reconstruction prior to thatching, Glen farm, Rathwick, Orkney **32.10–11**
- shingles
 - cedar **44.114–115**
 - in USA **45.6, 9, 29, 34, 37**
 - see also* New Jersey, 1713 Cottage
- steeply pitched, late 17th century houses in Cromarty **16.80–81**
- structure, Hamilton's Land, Linlithgow **35.11–17**
- timber in **34.24–25, 28–31**
- traditional rural buildings of Orkney **16.39–55, 37.131–132, 133, 136**
- see also* slates; thatching/thatched roofs
- Roosevelt, Theodore and Eleanor **45.17**
- Roseburn (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 47, 51**
- Rossal (Sutherland), croft 219: an abandoned croft house **29.44–62**
- Ross doocot, Linlithgow (West Lothian) **38.27–28**
- Ross-shire
 - application of lime harl, Cromarty **16.25–31**
 - corrugated-iron churches
 - Kinlochewe **35.29, 37**
 - North Kessock **35.38**
 - Oykel Bridge **35.38**
 - corrugated-iron smoke-house at Fairburn House **9.57–63**
 - cottages with cross passages, Inver **4.28–30**
 - couple blades, Cromarty **16.32–38**
 - creel-style buildings **37.42**
 - croft houses, Gairloch **18.34–47**
 - Cromarty **27.2–6**
 - furnished dwellings and room settings **30.141**
 - 12 Lower Ardelve, Lochalsh **10.17–24**
 - Manse of Urray **17.52–61**
 - 2 New Street, Shandwick **4.9–18**
 - reminiscences of threshing-machine maker, Easter Ross **12.16–25**
 - salmon bothies **28.22–23**
 - skewputts, Cromarty **27.7–8**
 - steeply pitched roofs, late 17th century Cromarty **16.80–81**
 - thatched house at Lonbain, Applecross **34.68–72**
 - timber species used in structures **34.26**
 - Udrigle House **20.18–27**
 - vernacular buildings around Muir of Ord **37.87–110**
 - weaver's mud-built house, Navity **18.27–29**
 - see also* Lewis, Isle of
- Roswell, Georgia, USA **45.15–16**
 - Bulloch Hall **45.15–16**
- Rothesay Castle, ingleneuks at surrounding houses **8.36, 37**
- Rothiemay (Banffshire), 18th century kiln barn **4.21–27, 20.87, 24.41–53**
- Rousay (Orkney), agricultural community of Quandal **17.23–33**
- Roxburghshire, doocots
 - Bucklands House **36.18, 22**
 - Cavers Carre **36.13, 22**
 - Cherrytrees House **36.18, 22**
 - Edgerston House **36.19, 22**
 - Grahamslaw **36.10, 22**

Knowesouth **36.13, 22**
 Lessudden House **36.16–17, 22**
 Maxpoffle House **36.15, 22**
 Melrose Priory Farm **36.12, 22**
 Mertoun House **36.9, 22**
 Monteviot House **36.15, 22**
 Pinnacle **36.17–18, 22**
 Sunlaws Cave **36.20, 22**
 Roxburghshire, farmhouses in 18th century **41.30**
 Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland (RCAHMS)
 (including National Monuments Record of Scotland) **1–3.5**
 material from Buildings of the Scottish Countryside survey **35.88–92**
 Scotland's Rural Past (SRP) project **32.94–95, 33.53–60**
 Stirlingshire Inventory **43.61–62, 66–67, 71, 73, 76**
 rugs bed **30.92**
 cloutie **30.84, 88**
 tattit **30.92**
 RURALIA, first international workshop 7-9 October 1999 **24.66–69**
 rush thatching **10.19, 22–23, 32.72, 35.41, 43**
 Bell a'Phuill's House, Auchindrain **39.21–23**
 rye thatching **35.43**
 Rynd, James, mason **33.9–10, 13, 14**

Saaremaa (Estonia), dry stone dykes **31.68–76**
 Sabiston Mill, Dounbay, Orkney **31.55, 56, 64**
 St Andrews
 ingleneuks **8.39, 40**
 underground structure at Priorsgate, South St. **11.6–11**
 St Columba's Episcopal Church, Brora **35.37**
 St Fillan's Episcopal Church, Killin **35.21–**
 38 repair **35.30–33**
 St Kilda **19.71–72, 41.9–10**
 gannet-hunters' bothy on Stac Lee **11.12–14**
 St Leonards School, St Andrews, underground structure **11.6–11**
 St Mary's (Fife), horse engine house **32.87**
 St Michael's and All Angels Episcopal Church, Elie **35.37**
 salmon bothies/lodges
 coastal **28.10–27**
 Tay and Earn **17.34–47**
 Salmon Draught, Inveraray, ingleneuk **8.43**
 Salmon Fisher Bothy, Dunbeath **30.140**
 Sand Lodge doocot, Sandwick **23.47–53**
 Sanday (Inner Hebrides), improved cottage **32.75**
 Sanday (Orkney), houses **37.128**
 Sandness Mill, Shetland **31.89–90**
 sandstone
 Sundial Cottage, Penpont **36.98–102, 104–105**
 use in Caithness **32.25**
 Sandwick (Shetland), Sand Lodge doocot **23.47–53**
 Sandydub (Old Shieldbank), Fife **7.29, 32**
 Sanna (Argyll), corrugated-iron church **35.37, 38**

Saville, Alan, obituary **40.125–126**
 sawmills **30.26, 33.39, 40, 34.31–32**
 Arran **41.41–42**
 saws/sawing **30.26–27, 33.37–**
 39 structural timbers **34.30–**
 32
 sawyers **33.37–39, 41**
 Scalan (Moray), former Catholic seminary **29.41–42**
 Scapa Flow (Orkney), Churchill Barriers and blockships **11.28–30**
 Schinkel, Karl Friedrich **34.7–9**
 School of Scottish Studies *see under* University of Edinburgh
 schoolhouse, Logie, conservation **32.57–66**
 schools
 half-time school, Seafield Works, Dundee **13.34–46**
 playground buildings and features **14.20–25**
 Slate water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**
 Scone house, North Ronaldsay **20.38, 37.131**
 SCOT2K project **44.130–131**
 Scotland's Community Heritage Conference, November 2012 **35.95**
 Scotland's Rural Past (SRP) project **32.94–95, 33.53–54, 35.87**
 High Morlaggan, Argyll **33.55–60**
 publications **35.87–88**
 Scots pine (fir), furniture making **30.12–13**
 Scott family, Robert, David, William, Edinburgh **41.123–124**
 Scottish Architects' Papers Preservation Project (SAPPP) **26.15–19**
 Scottish Borders, doocots **36.7–22**
 Scottish Country Life Archive, Vernacular Buildings Section **1–3.2–5**
 Scottish Film Council, archive **4.19–20**
 Scottish Fisheries Museum, Anstruther **30.137**
 Scottish Records Association **4.31**
 Scottish Staple in Flanders **43.80–81**
 Scottish Vernacular Buildings Working Group **1–3.11, 11.2–5**
 autumn meetings
 October 1998 **22.47–48**
 October 1999 **23.66–67**
 November 2005 **29.65**
 November 2007 **31.91**
 November 2008 **32.98–99**
 November 2010 **33.70**
 November 2011 **34.98–99, 35.94–95**
 October 2013 **36.116**
 Conferences
 1977 **4.48**
 1978 **5.11**
 1998 **22.46–47**
 1999 **23.63–66**
 2006 **30.164**
 2007 **31.90–91**
 2008 **31.92, 32.97–98**
 2009 **32.100, 33.63–67**
 2010 **33.67–70**

2012 **34.99**
 2012 (with Scotland's Community Heritage Conference) **35.95**
 2013 **37.139–140**
 2015 **39.108–110**
 2016 **40.138–139**
 2017 **41.140–141**
 2019 **42.110–112**
 2020 **44.149–150**
 2021 **45.136–139**
 creation and development **32.79–88, 40.23**
 doocots Project **32.96–97**
 joint meeting with Baldernock Local History Group, 2018 **42.104–105**
 joint meeting with Cumbria Vernacular Buildings Group, 2017 **41.138–140**
 joint meeting with Cumbria Vernacular Buildings Group, 2018 **42.100–103**
 joint meeting with Cumbria Vernacular Buildings Group, 2019 **42.106–109**
 joint meeting with Cumbria Vernacular Buildings Group, 2021 **45.136–139**

 publications **1–3.34, 36, 30.164**
 recollections of early days **32.79–88**
 review of achievement **25.54–62**
 spring meeting, April 2009 **32.100, 33.62–63**
 summer meetings 2016, Auchindrain and Culross **40.136–138**
 visit to Highland Folk Park, Newtonmore, August 1997 **21.43–46**
 Scourie (Sutherland), corrugated-iron church **35.37**
 Scousburgh (Shetland), horizontal water mills **32.35**
 Scurdarg, Gartly (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 47, 51**
 Seafeld Works, Dundee, half time school **13.34–46**
 moving of **13.39–45**
 Seamill (Ayrshire), water mill **39.49, 54, 62**
 seatowns of Banffshire—Aberdeenshire coast **28.2–8**
 Selkirkshire, doocots
 Broadmeadows House **36.12, 22**
 The Haining **36.12, 22**
 seminary, Scalan, Moray **29.41–42**
 Serbia: houses in southern Serbia 1943–44 **7.26–27**
 Session Cottage Museum (Turrieff) **30.133**
 settlements
 Balquhidder **6.11–22, 37.33**
 Burg, Kilninian, Isle of Mull **5.25–32**
 Colonsay **13.5–9**
 deserted
 High Morlaggan, Argyll **33.55–60, 37.34**
 SRP project **33.53–60**
 evolution, vernacular buildings and **6.11–22**
 Keil, Isle of Muck **20.84–86, 21.36–38**
 Plocaig, Ardnamurchan **15.51**
 Spey Valley **7.48–53**
 West Ardnamurchan **19.18–31**
 settles, outside use **30.18–19**
 Sevenacres water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
 Shandwick (Ross-shire), 2 New Street **4.9–18**

Shap Wells (Cumbria), sheep house 26.20
 Shapinsay (Orkney)
 traditional buildings at Hollandstoun 22.25–31
 Victorian sea-flushing toilet 14.39–40
 Shedog water mill (Arran) 39.65
 sheep farming, Galloway 37.56–58, 70
 sheep houses
 Midlothian 12.3–13
 Shap Wells, Cumbria 26.20
 sheepfolds
 Auld Stronpatrick, Kirkcudbrightshire 37.66–67
 circular (*crodhan*) 37.34
 dry-stone clipping stools, Laggan 30.154–156
 nineteenth century, Argyllshire 9.28–39
 Shetland
 Belmont House, Unst 20.53–55
 camping böds 23.54–62
 driftwood collecting for furniture making 30.12
 18th and 19th-century history 23.11–20
 fishermen's shelters 14.13–17
 furnished dwellings and room settings 30.145
 Haa houses 20.39–52
 Haa of Cruister/Bolt family 25.19–42
 heating system, Lunna Kirk 23.21–27
 herring gutters' bothies 23.30–46
 historical development of buildings 23.7–10
 horizontal water mills 32.35–40, 33.24, 61, 34.96–97
 Clumlie Burn, Troswick 23.28–29, 32.91–92
 houses, changes in 37.132
 Sand Lodge doocot, Sandwick 23.47–53
 Sandness Mill 31.89–90
 Shevado (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
 Shewalton water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
 shieling huts
 Gleann Goibhre, Ross-shire 37.91, 105–106
 Hebrides 13.47–61, 17.48–51
 stone 17.48–51
 see also bothies
 shingles, *see under* roofs/roofing
 Shipmill cottage water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
 shipping, changes in practice and their effect on town of Whitby 29.6–14
 shipwrights, as furniture makers 30.45
 Shoemakers' Land, Linlithgow 25.48–53
 shooting lodge: Corrou Old Lodge, Inverness-shire 35.47–60
 shops 42.46
 small frontages, Dundee 7.10–25
 Shotts (Lanarkshire), housing for factory workers 18.13–26
 simmens 32.25, 37.132
 applying and securing 32.11–15, 18
 Derby method 32.13, 15

'Gimps knot' method **32.13–15**
making **32.8–9, 17**
Sinclair Macdonald & Son Collection of architects' papers **26.17–18**
Skail Mill, Orkney **31.55, 57**
Skara Bray, Orkney **30.143–144**
Skatebrae, Badenscoth (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.45, 46**
Skelberry (Shetland), horizontal water mills **32.35**
Skelmorlie (Ayrshire), Millburn water mill **39.56, 62**
Skeoch/Skeoch Mill (Stirlingshire) **37.79, 81**
skeps *see under* bees
Skerray (Sutherland), corrugated-iron church **35.37**
skewputts, Cromarty and Lybster **27.3–4**
skews,
 gabled, in Tasmania **45.70**
 sandstone **36.102, 103**
 sawtooth **36.98**
 Mill House, Baldernock, East Dunbartonshire **44.80**
Skiall, Reay Parish (Caithness), linear-plan farm buildings **32.27**
Skye (Inner Hebrides)
 Blackhouses
 crucks and outbuildings **13.54–60**
 restoration/modification of black house **22.6–10**
 Colbost Croft Museum **30.143**
 corrugated-iron buildings
 church, Elgol **35.37**
 Tinhouse, Glendale **39.102**
 crofter housing **36.67–71, 77–78**
 furnished dwellings and room settings, Skye **30.143**
 Kilmuir **36.61–67**
 history of Beaton's Cottage **36.61–80**
 salmon bothies **28.20–22**
 shieling huts **13.49**
 Skye Museum of Island Life **30.143**
slate roofing
 blue slate **32.25, 27**
 Caithness **32.26–27**
 horsehair insulation **36.112–115**
 Orkney **37.126**
 western Lowlands **41.28–29**
slates
 in building of Cowane's Hospital **33.15, 17**
 Cnoc Fergan quarries, Strath A'an **29.42**
 mudstone, early modern Stirling **20.56–60**
 Welsh, Rossal, Sutherland **29.45, 51, 53**
slave accommodation **45.7–8, 10, 13**
Slettil (Sutherland), cruck-framed house **20.70–80**
Sliabhclachd farm (Inverness-shire), kilnbarn **31.35–40**
Smith, Bob, obituary **43.103–106**
Smith, Ian
 extracts from his notebooks **19.7–17**
 obituary **18.1**

smithy, Shapinsay, Orkney 22.26–28
smoke-hoods 34.12
smoking/smoke-houses
 corrugated-iron smoke-house, Fairburn House 9.57–63
 hanging chimney in 9.48–53
Snaidheadhair (worker with wood) 33.37–52
Snar (Lanarkshire), bastle house 12.55
social history collections: Sandy Fenton and the Hope MacDougall Collection 37.17–30
socket joints 30.28–32
Souness, James Ronald, obituary 38.118–121 source materials
 farm buildings 1–3.13–14
 fermtouns in seventeenth century 1–3.18–19
 Scottish Film Council Archive 4.19–20
 vernacular buildings research 4.37–40
 see also archive collections
Souter Johnnie's Cottage, Kirkoswald 30.134
South Balvullich (Ross-shire) 37.96, 100
South Bardowie (Stirlingshire), horse gin 38.16
South Craigend (Dunbartonshire) 38.55–65, 69
South Hamar farmstead, Westray, Orkney 22.19–24
South Howrat water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
Southannan water mill (Ayrshire) 39.62
Southward (Kincardineshire), farmstead 8.1–8
SPAB thatch survey, 2015 40.67–78
Speirs & Co, Glasgow, corrugated-iron churches 35.26, 28–29, 37
Spey Valley (Inverness-shire)
 kilnbarn and limekiln 31.35–40
 Native Oak and Pine Project 34.22–23
 settlement patterns 7.48–53
spokeshaves 30.35
Spottiswood House (Berwickshire), doocot 36.16, 22
SRP *see* Scotland's Rural Past
stables, possible stable at Ortunan, Inverness-shire 27.23
Staffa (Inner Hebrides), cottage near 34.8–9
staircase,
 mahogany, 18th century villa, Edinburgh 41.121, 125
 stone, Sundial Cottage, Penpont 36.98–101
stairs: stair-outshots in West Fife 7.28–32
stake and rice technique 37.35, 42
Stanley (Perthshire), housing for factory workers 18.13–26
Stellock (Wigtownshire), farm buildings 12.70–73
Stenrieshill, Annandale (Dumfriesshire), horse engine house 32.87
Stevenston (Ayrshire), water mill 39.62
Stirling
 archival evidence for urban houses 42.7–18
 Bailie Burn's House 42.10
 building of Cowane's Hospital 33.7–20
 building of Fisher Row 12.26–32
 Cowane, John's House 42.49
 Cowane's Hospital
 building of (1636–50) 33.7–20

- materials for **33.8–9, 10–11, 13, 15, 16**
 - lodge (lodge) **18.2–3, 33.8, 10**
 - steeple **33.12–13, 14**
 - Finlayson's House **42.8**
 - houses in Broad Street **38.99–117**
 - Mar's Wark **42.49**
 - mudstone slates **20.56–60**
 - Norie's House **42.8**
 - urban houses **42.7–18**
 - 17th century wooden huts and shelters, and early hingin' lum **18.2–6**
 - tenements **43.90–91**
- Stirling Palace, structural timbers **34.31**
- Stirlingshire
- Acredyke, Balmore (Stirlingshire) **10.25–30, 36.81–96, 40.57–60, 41.15, 25, 42.39**
 - Big Bruach-caoruinn **43.61–63, 70**
 - broch build near Loch Lubnaig **29.64**
 - clay building, Bannockburn Estate **37.73–86**
 - doocots **39.67–80**
 - Dowan Farm, Baldernock, masons' marks **41.91–93**
 - farmhouses (longhouses) in 18th century **40.54–61, 41.17, 19–21, 29**
 - Kerse House/Carss Castell, Grangemouth **36.41–60**
 - Little Bruach-caoruinn **43.61–78**
 - parish boundary stones, Baldernock **39.81–94**
 - South Craigend and Cornhill, Baldernock **38.55–72**
- Stobo, Archibald (Darien Expedition) **45.5**
- Stoer (Sutherland)
- cottage near Balchladdich, canvas and plaster canopy chimney **4.46–47**
 - cruck-framed house **20.69–80**
- stone furniture and fittings **30.49**
- stool(s)
- bogwood **30.23**
 - creepie **30.18, 57**
- Strathnaver Museum, Bettyhill **30.140**
- Strathy and Halladale (Sutherland), corrugated-iron church **35.36**
- Strathyre (Perthshire), building of two 18th century farms **8.54–59**
- Strathyre (Stirlingshire), broch build near Loch Lubnaig **29.64**
- straw
- black oat **32.9, 18**
 - simmens **32.8–9**
 - use in chairs **30.49–50**
 - see also* thatching/thatched roofs
- Strichen (Aberdeenshire), whin mills **32.46, 50**
- Stroma, Isle of **32.23**
- box beds **6.7–10**
 - 'improved' cottages **32.28, 29**
- Stromness, Orkney **11.27**
- Stronfreggan (Kirkcudbrightshire) *see under* Stronpatrick
- Stronpatrick: farm of Auld Stronpatrick (Kirkcudbrightshire) **37.51–72**
- sub-vernacular **40.41**

Sundial Cottage, Penpont, Dumfriesshire **36.97–106**
 outbuildings **36.101–105**
 Sunlaws Cave (Roxburghshire), doocot **36.20, 22**
 Sunnybrae Cottage, Pitlochry **44.137**
 supra-vernacular **40.41**
 Sutherland
 canvas and plaster canopy chimney, near Balchladdich, Stoer **4.46–47**
 chairs **30.48**
 corrugated-iron churches
 Elphin **35.28–29**
 Scourie **35.37**
 Skerry **35.37**
 Strathy and Halladale **35.36, 37**
 Syre **35.28, 36, 37, 38**
 croft 120, Clachtoll, Maidenloch **20.81–82**
 croft 219, Rossal **29.44–62**
 cruck-framed buildings **16.21–24, 20.69–80**
 early eighteenth century inventories at Coxtoun **12.62–67**
 furnished dwellings and room settings **30.140**
 furniture makers **30.43**
 horizontal mills **33.62**
 Ribigill steading, Tongue **18.30–32**
 salmon bothies **28.23**
 timber species used in structures **34.26**
 Violet Banks photographs **32.76**
 Swanston steading (Midlothian) **16.61–72**
 Swinton House (Berwickshire), doocot **36.16, 22**
 Swiss Cottage, Fochabers, Moray **29.33–39**
 sycamore (plane; maple)
 furniture making **30.16**
 structural use **34.26**
 Syre (Sutherland), corrugated-iron church **35.28, 36, 37, 38**

tables, dressing of **30.88, 90**
 Tarbolton (Ayrshire), Bachelor's Club **30.134**
 Tasmania, colonial farmhouses in **45.69–86**
 Ballochmyle, near Tonbridge **45.82–83**
 Clarendon, near Gretna **45.76–77**
 Craigie Knowe, near Swansea **45.79–80**
 Cranbrook House, near Swansea **45.79**
 Dennistoun, near Bothwell **45.72–73, 75**
 Nile Farm, near Deddington **45.77–78**
 Pituncarty, near Campbell Town **45.74–76**
 Ratho, near Bothwell **45.72–73, 75, 78–79**
 Strathbarton, Lower Marshes **45.82–83**
 Tayfield Gasworks, Edinburgh, Schinkel sketch **34.7**
 Templand, Auchterless (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
 Temple (Midlothian), ingleneuk **8.33, 35**
 Temple lands **43.65**
 tenant farming, Galloway **37.54, 54–63, 68–70**
 Tenement House, Glasgow **30.138**

tenements 42.19–38, 43.79–96
Broad Street, Stirling 38.99–117, 42.7–18
designs for lodging at Blackfriars Wynd, Edinburgh 24.13–25
Glasgow 42.12–13
great 38.114
Hamilton's Land, Linlithgow 35.7–19
Shoemakers' Land, Linlithgow 25.48–53
tents, Travellers' 13.15–22
bow tents 38.73–84
testaments, 16th and 17th century merchants' 42.39–46
textiles
production, Harris 32.70
use in the home 30.82–93
thackstanes, Mill House, Baldernock 44.79
thatching/thatched roofs 40.67–78
Archbold Moffatt House, Dumfriesshire 43.51, 54
Barony House, Lasswade (Midlothian) 40.69
bracken (or fern) 10.19–20, 35.44, 41.24, 27
buildings
future of 40.76
grant funding for...40.76–77
loss of 40.68–70
clay thatch 21.19–24, 27.13
Newmill, Moray 34.83–93
Dunmaglass, Inverness-shire 27.17, 19
Fluthers Cottage, Earlston (Berwickshire) 43.25–44
Fortingall (Perthshire) 40.69
Garenin (Gearrannan), Lewis 40.70
heather 10.19, 20, 15.3–26, 21.25–29, 34.77–78, 36.69, 40.79, 41.27–28
Highlands 34.74–75; conservation 11.31–32
house at Lonbain, Applecross 34.67–82
Ice house 41.109–111
Isle of Skye 36.68–70
Little Bruach-caoruinn (Stirlingshire) 43.67
materials sourcing 40.71–73
methods 10.22–23
Moirlanich longhouse 35.39–46
Moncreif House, Falkland (Fife) 40.69
needed 32.7–20
Caithness 32.25
rooflights in 32.15–16
technique 32.12–18
use of flagstones 32.15–16
use of stones 32.15–16, 18, 19
needed roofs 15.27–40, 16.43–44, 24.26–31, 26.3–10
Orkney 15.27–40, 16.43–47, 26.3–12, 37.131–132
needle thatch project 2002–4 32.7–20
re-thatching at Lower Ardelve 10.17–24
Old Leanach Cottage, Culloden Battlefield (Inverness-shire) 40.96–98
pegs 43.36
Priorslynn, Canonbie (Dumfriesshire) 43.11–12, 17, 18, 21–23

rushes **10.19**, 22–23, **32.72**, **35.41**, 43
 Bell a'Phuill's House, Auchindrain **39.21–23**
 skills **40.73–75**
 SPAB survey, 2015 **40.67–78**
 scobs **43.36–37**
 stobbed/stapple thatch **34.63**, **43.21–23**
 straw **41.27–28**
 Bannockburn Estate **37.73**, 77, 79, 80, 82
 Orkney **37.131–132**
 Technical Advice Note (TAN 4) **40.26**
 turf **41.24**, 26, 27, 28
 skews and ridge **43.34–35**, 36
 twine, bramble stem **43.36**
 in Wales **44.26**, 31
 Thirdpart water mill (Ayrshire) **39.56**, 62
 Thomas Carlyle's Birthplace, Ecclefechan **30.135–136**
 Thomson, William, stonemason **36.97–98**, 102, 105–106
 threshing barn, South Ballo, Dundee district **16.58–60**
 threshing-machines
 Orkney **37.134**
 reminiscences of a threshing-machine maker in Easter Ross **12.16–25**
 wind-engines for, Orkney **12.33–44**, **18.11–12**
 threshing mills, horse gins **38.7–26**
 tile manufacturing in Scotland **42.63–76**
 tiles, roofing **42.68**
 Tillyching, Lumphanan (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**, 47, 51
 timber
 in building of Cowane's Hospital **33.9**, 10–11, 13
 choice and preparation for furniture making **30.24–27**
 cleaving **30.26**
 in croft 219, Rossal **29.48–49**, 51, 54–61
 in cultural landscape of Highlands **37.38–39**
 dendro-dating *see under* dendrochronology
 framing
 balloon frame **45.45–52**
 7, Broombank Terrace, Braemar **45.50–51**
 Chicago as alleged origin **45.45–47**
 definition **45.45**, 49
 development of **45.45–46**
 Downfield Cottage, Braemar **45.50**
 Swiss Cottage, Fochabers **45.47**
 braced frame **45.47**
 cross bracing/cross of St Andrew, Aubigny-sur-Nère, France **45.89–90**
 in America **45.6**, 8–10
 ledger **45.50–51**
 in Nova Scotia **45.57–58**
 post hole frame **45.45**
 putlog **45.50**
 studs frame **45.45**, 47, 48
 western platform frame **45.45**
 cladding, in Nova Scotia **45.57**

- heather hut construction, Drumlanrig Castle 33.29–36
- imported 34.20, 28, 31, 44.129
- native 44.129
- roof structure, Hamilton's Land, Linlithgow 35.11–17
- sawing 30.26–27, 33.37–39, 34.30–32
- sources of 33.40–42
- structural 34.19–42
 - conversion/woodworking techniques 34.28–33
 - fastening methods 35.61–76
 - species used 34.23–27
- tradesmen working in 33.37–52
- types used for furniture 30.12–17
- timber buildings
 - creel-style 37.33–36, 38–45
 - New House, Auchindrain 44.111–128
 - Swiss Cottage, Fochabers 29.33–39
- Timespan, Helmsdale 30.140
- tin tabernacles *see* churches, corrugated-iron
- Tofts water mill (Ayrshire) 39.63
- toilets
 - Gill Pier, Westray 15.50
 - outside toilets at schools 14.22
 - Parton octagonal privy 17.68–69
 - sea-flushing, Shapinsay 14.39–40
- Tomatin (Inverness-shire), corrugated-iron church 35.37
- Tombeg (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46, 51, 52
- Tomintoul Croft (Aberdeenshire) 39.25–38
- Tomintoul Museum 30.141
- Tonderghie (Wigtownshire), horse engine house 12.69
- Tongue (Sutherland), Ribigill steading 18.30–32
- toolmakers 30.27–28
- Torthorwald (Dumfriesshire), Cruck Cottage 30.135, 136, 44.138
- Totamore, Coll 32.70
- tower houses 36.58–59
 - see also* hall-houses
- Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Acts (1947, 1969, 1972) 32.79–80
- townhouses,
 - medieval, Hamilton's Land, Linlithgow 35.7–19
 - similarities with continental examples 43.79
- townships, runrig, Auchindrain 39.7–9
- tradesmen
 - building of Cowane's Hospital 33.8, 9–10, 11, 15, 17–18
 - see also names of individual trades*
- Traquair House (Peebles-shire), doocot 36.20, 22
- Travellers (travelling people)
 - bow tents 38.73–84
 - death traditions 45.113–114
 - dwellings, differing forms 45.110
 - Lairg, Sutherland, presence in 45.111–113
 - MacPhee family 45.109–122
 - over-winter house 45.109–122
 - bedrooms 45.118–119

- garden area 45.122
 - kitchen 45.117-118, 120
 - plan 45.116
 - roof space 45.121-122
 - structure 45.114-122
- tents 13.15-22
- Wick, 'Tinkers Cave' 45.111-112
- winter tent 45.110-111
- trees, in cultural landscape of Highlands 37.36-38
- Trossachs, Violet Banks photographs 32.76
- Troswick (Shetland)
 - Clumlie Burn mills 32.91-92
 - lunt stanes 23.28-29, 32.92
 - horizontal water mills 32.35, 91-92, 34.96-97
- turf
 - building in Iceland 40.35-36
 - gable 34.74
 - gable-infilling 32.25-26
 - turf and stone dyke 43.75
 - wall 41.23
- turf houses 45.1, 3, 71
 - eighteenth century Highlands 5.2-5
 - furniture 30.53-55
 - Howford Bridge, Nairnshire 30.53
 - Macewen's Castle, Kilfinan 5.33-35
- turnpike stair 43.51, 54, 57, 58
- Tweeddale, farmhouses in 18th century 41.30
- Tweedhill House (Berwickshire), doocot 36.19, 22

- Udrigle House, Wester Ross 20.18-27
- Uists (Outer Hebrides)
 - boat yard, Grimsay, North Uist 16.5-6
 - mill buildings 16.5
 - Ormiclett (Ormickle) Castle, South Uist 16.1-4
 - Violet Banks photographs 32.72, 73-74
- underground structures, Priorsgate, South St, St Andrews 11.6-11
- undertaking 33.52
- University of Aberdeen, Centre for Continuing Education, course on
 - Buildings and Architecture in North-East Scotland c1600-1914 19.55-65
- University of Edinburgh, School of Scottish Studies
 - Chair of Scottish Ethnology 14.3
 - resources on vernacular buildings 1-3.8-9
- University of Glasgow, Mackintosh School of Architecture, vernacular building studies
 - 1-3.16-17
- Unst (Shetland), Belmont House 20.53-55
- Upper Broomhill (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
- Upperton, Glenbuchat (Aberdeenshire), whin mill 32.46
- urban houses, Stirling 42.7-18
- Urquhart (Morayshire), clay and boole construction near 31.41-52
- Urray (Ross-shire), manse 17.52-61

Vernacular Architecture (journal) 5.53
Vernacular Architecture Group (VAG) 1–3.17
 Dundee meeting, 1981 40.39–43
Vernacular Building (journal) 32.88
Verracott, North Ronaldsay 20.28–
 35 wooden lum 20.36–37
villa,
 18th century, Hermits and Termites, Edinburgh 41.119–130
 villa, 18th century, proportions 41.119–130

Wales, circular corbelled pigsties 6.1–5
Walker, Bruce
 appreciation, by Tom Morton 40.29–38
 SVBWG Chairman, President, Vice-President 40.43–44
 obituary 39.105
 personal recollections, by Ingvall Maxwell 40.21–28
 working with, by Geoffrey Stell 40.39–44
Wallhouse (West Lothian), doocot 38.33
wallpaper 30.86–87, 88
walls
 interior 30.88
 coverings 30.88
Whitby Abbey boundary walls 29.63
winter bee recesses/bee boles 31.21–28
 see also dykes and dyking
Wanlockhead (Dumfriesshire)
 houses 36.112–114
 construction of
 11.26
 horshair insulation of slate roofing 36.114–115
 Museum of Lead Mining 32.96
warehouses 42.53–55
water mills
 Arran 39.54, 65–66, 42.35–58
 Baldernock (Stirlingshire) 42.85–88
 construction 40.135–136
 East Lothian survey 32.86
 Ewingston Mill, Humber 30.147–153
 horizontal mills 33.61–62, 40.110–112
 as primitive forms 40.109–110
 Clumlie Burn, Troswick, Shetland 32.91–92
 Dounby, Orkney, comparison with Shetland mills 32.31–40
 tub mills 33.25, 27–28
 wheel constructions 33.21–28
 Italy, Basilicata region 40.110, 112–129
 location 40.133–135
 North Ayrshire survey 39.47–66, 40.133–136
 types of mill 39.53
 thirlage 42.93

- water supply **39.57–59**
- vertical mills, Orkney **31.53–66**
see also mill
- Waterside (Ayrshire), housing for iron-works workers **18.13–26**
- Waterside, Glenkindie (Aberdeenshire), Native Oak and Pine Project **34.24–25, 29**
- Waterside water mill (Ayrshire) **39.63**
- Watten (Caithness), meal mill **32.30**
- wattle **30.52**
 - construction **41.23**
 - creel house construction **37.32, 33, 34, 35, 39-45**
 - in furniture making **30.52–53**
- Waulk Mill, Kilbirnie (Ayrshire) **39.57, 63**
- Waulkmill, Parkhill (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
- weatherboarding **45.6-8-9**
 - clapboarding **45.9**
- Weaver's Cottage, Kilbarchan **30.138–139**
- weavers' houses
 - cotton **44.55–67**
 - Carlops, Peeblesshire **44.63**
 - Castle Douglas, Galloway **44.58-61**
 - cellar **44.47–50 (England), 44.58**
 - ground floor **44.44–47 (England), 44.56**
 - in England (Lancashire) **44.41–54**
 - Kilbarchan, Renfrewshire **44.66**
 - Kirkintilloch, **44.65–66**
 - Lanark, Lanarkshire **44.64-65**
 - linen handloom weavers **13.66–68, 44.55**
 - Mansefield Street, Bathgate **26.21–43**
 - Milnathorp, Kinross-shire **44.61–62**
 - mud-built house, Navity **18.27–29**
 - New Lanark, Lanarkshire **44. 65**
 - Paisley **44.66**
 - silk **44.41–42**
 - Strathaven, Lanarkshire **44.61**
 - upper storey (England) **44.41–44**
 - windows **44.55–67**
 - (England) **44.41–43, 44–48**
 - mullioned **44.55**
 - wool **44.43–44 (England), 44.56**
 - workshop **43.45, 53–54**
- Wellside, Auchleven (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46**
- West Kilbride (Ayrshire), water mills **39.62**
- West Lothian
 - Bathville brick **29.20–32**
 - Dalmeny Estate, Leuchold Gate **34.15**
 - doocots **38.27–34**
 - farm buildings survey, Bathgate Hills **14.45**
 - Hamilton's Land, Linlithgow **35.7–19**
 - Hopetoun Estate, farm buildings **1–3.10**
 - 9-11 Mansefield Street, Bathgate **26.21–43**
 - Shoemakers' Land, Linlithgow **25.48–53**

Wester Acredyke, Balmore, Stirlingshire **10.25–30, 36.81–96**
 see also Acredyke
 Wester Blairskaith (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.12, 13–14, 20–22**
 Wester Cuidrash, Kiltarlity (Inverness-shire) **43.109–114**
 Wester Roseburn, Dess (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 47, 51**
 western Lowlands, pre-improvement farmhouses **40.45–66, 41.13–34**
 Westerside of Inverbervie (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.46, 50**
 Westfield House (West Lothian), doocot **38.33**
 Westray (Orkney)
 closet at Gill Pier **15.50**
 South Hamar farmstead **22.19–24**
 Westray Buildings Preservation Trust **21.39–40**
 whale vertebrae for furniture making **30.12**
 Whim House (Peebles-shire), doocot **36.15–16, 22**
 whin mills **32.41–56**
 Baldernock (Stirlingshire) **34.43–54**
 distribution pattern **32.47–51, 34.43, 44**
 edge running type **34.44–45, 49, 52**
 millstones **34.47, 48, 50–52, 35.93**
 roller type **32.41, 42–43, 46, 47, 34.44**
 rollers from **32.42, 53**
 surviving remains **32.51–54**
 wheel type **32.41, 43–47**
 Whitby (North Yorkshire)
 changes in shipping practice and their effect on the town **29.6–14**
 Whitby Abbey boundary walls, Fylingdales **29.63**
 Whitefauld (Stirlingshire), horse gin **38.16**
 Whitehall (Berwickshire), doocot **36.14, 21**
 Whitelums (Aberdeenshire), whin mill **32.44, 46**
 Wick Heritage Centre **30.140**
 wicker work **30.52–53, 74, 75**
 Wigtownshire, farm building examples from fieldwork **12.69–73**
 Wilsontown (Lanarkshire), housing for factory workers **18.13–26**
 wind-engines for threshing machines, Orkney **12.33–44, 18.11–12**
 Windgate House, Nr. Coulter (Lanarkshire) **10.1–16, 12.50–53**
 windmills, preservation policy/listing **5.36–43**
 Window Tax **38.85–98**
 windows
 blocked **38.92–93**
 five-sided dormers in Nova Scotia **45.55–56**
 horizontal panes in sash and casement windows **11.22–25**
 margins, pronounced, in Tasmania **45.70**
 Wolfe, Antony Curtis, obituary **40.126–129**
 woodcarvers **33.49–50**
 woodturners **33.49–50**
 woodworking techniques, structural timbers **34.28–33**
 woodworking trades **33.37–52**
 Wordsworth, Dorothy, Tour in 1803 **40.53–54**
 World Heritage Sites **41.9–11**
 wrights **33.42–44**
 Wynd Lodge, Elie, history and restoration **31.7–20**

Yell (Shetland), Old Haa Museum **30.145**

Yester (East Lothian), inglenuk at Broadwoodside Farm **8.40–41**

Yonderton water mill (Ayrshire) **39.62**